

Alaska Population Overview

1999 ESTIMATES

State of Alaska
Tony Knowles, Governor

Department of Labor and Workforce Development
Ed Flanagan, Commissioner

Author, Dr. J. Gregory Williams
State Demographer

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For more information, telephone Greg Williams (907) 465-6029 or email
Greg_Williams@labor.state.ak.us

Table Finding Guide

ALASKA POPULATION OVERVIEW

	U.S.	Alaska	Labor Market Region	Borough/ Census Area	City/ Place	Urban/ Rural	Native Corp- oration	School District	Legislative District	Canadian Areas Bordering Alaska
Population	1.5, 2.3	1.1, 1.4, 1.5, 1.12 to 1.21, 2.1 to 2.4, 3.3 to 3.5, 4.1, 4.3, 4.4	2.1 to 2.4	2.1 to 2.4, 4.3, 4.4	4.2 to 4.4	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6
Age/Age Groups		1.6 to 1.22, 2.6	2.6	2.6					3.3	
Alphabetical List (places)				4.4	4.4					
Components of Change	2.3	1.1, 2.3	2.3	2.3						
Group Quarters		2.2	2.2	2.2						
Households/ Housing Units		1.23, 2.2	2.2	2.2						
Land Area/Density	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3						
Maps		4.3		4.3	4.3					
Migration	1.3, 2.3	1.2, 1.3, 2.3	2.3	2.3						
Military/ Dependent Population		3.1, 3.2		3.1, 3.2						
Native American	1.5	1.4, 1.5, 1.8, 1.12 to 1.20, 2.4, 2.5, 3.5					3.5			
Personal Income		2.7, 2.8	2.7, 2.8	2.7, 2.8						
Race and Ethnicity	1.5	1.5, 1.7 to 1.21, 2.4, 2.5	2.4, 2.5	2.4, 2.5			3.5			
Trends/Rate of Change	1.5, 2.3	1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 1.5, 2.1, 2.3, 3.4, 4.1, 4.3, 4.4	2.1, 2.3	2.3, 4.3, 4.4		4.1		3.4		3.6
Year of Incorporation		4.3, 4.4		4.3, 4.4	4.3, 4.4					

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Preface

ALASKA POPULATION OVERVIEW

Alaska Population Overview provides a demographic portrait of the people of the State of Alaska in their ever-changing numbers. The goal is to provide a wide variety of frequently requested population information in a single publication. Data presented here are for the resident population of Alaska. All July 1, 1991-99 population estimates represent an annual average population for each year rather than the population on July 1. Seasonal populations in parts of Alaska may be higher than the annual average permanent resident population. Readers should note that the entire time series for population is updated each year so that time series information should be taken from the most recent publication rather than adding the most current year's estimate to that published previously.

This edition of *Alaska Population Overview* consists of four chapters, which include current and historical estimates for the state, its boroughs and census areas and places, as well as information and data from the April 1, 1990, U.S. Census of Population and Housing. The population concepts and definitions used here are the same as those used by the United States Bureau of the Census at the time of the 1990 census. Terms and concepts are defined in a glossary found at the end of this publication.

Population Publications

Other publications supplement the *Alaska Population Overview*. Specialized demographic information is available in the Demographic Report Series. The first in this series was Alaska Life Tables for 1977-83. Number two in this series is Modified Age, Race, Sex Estimates (MARS), 1990. This publication contains estimates that correct the age, race and male/female statistics from the 1990 census for a severe mis-tabulation of persons under one year of age (age heaping) and Office of Management and Budget-consistent race estimates. These eliminate the "Other Races" category and provide for Hispanic and Non-Hispanic estimates of White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islanders. Comparisons are made between the MARS estimates and the 100% and sample 1990 census counts. All age, race, male/female estimates used in *Alaska Population Overview* are consistent with MARS estimates. Future demographic reports will update the Life Tables, and provide revised 1990-2000 inter-census and historical estimates of components of population change for Alaska.

Because of reductions in funding, *Alaska Population Projections* will not be produced this year.

Accuracy

While estimates in this publication are published in unrounded form for ease of use in other computations, the reader should NOT assume that estimates are accurate to the last digit. In general, the state estimate is assumed to be accurate to the nearest thousand and borough and census area estimates to the nearest hundred.

Acknowledgments

Thanks go to Dean Rasmussen, Labor Economist with the Demographics Unit, in the preparation of this issue and to Jo Ruby, soon departing her job, who for several years has done this publication layout for *Population Overview*. Special acknowledgment is given to the Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Division of Elections; to the Vital Statistics and Nursing sections of the Division of Public Health, and the Division of Family and Youth Services of the Department of Health and Social Services; and to the Alaska Departments of Education, Revenue, and Community and Economic Development for their aid in regularly providing information essential to the production of these estimates.

In addition, thanks go to numerous individuals in city and borough governments and small communities, schools, businesses and Alaska Native regional corporations who help keep us up to date on ongoing population changes. Special thanks also go to the personnel departments of the Army, Air Force, Navy and Coast Guard in Alaska for the statistics they provide each year to the Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development.

Comments or suggestions regarding the content or format of this publication are welcome. Many of the most requested statistics found here may also be found on the Research and Analysis web site at: <http://www.labor.state.ak.us/research/research.htm>.

Requests for demographic estimates and projections information should be addressed to Greg Williams, Research and Analysis Section, Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, P.O. Box 25501, Juneau, Alaska, 9980-5501. Telephone: (907) 465-6029; FAX: (907) 465-4506; email: Greg_Williams@labor.state.ak.us.

Introduction

ALASKA POPULATION OVERVIEW

Demographic Programs

The Demographics Unit of the Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, is Alaska's representative to the Federal/State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates (FSCPE) and the Federal/State Cooperative for Population Projections (FSCPP) programs with the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data from a wide range of state administrative records are compiled and maintained by FSCPE agencies. The Demographics Unit also prepares and reviews various estimates at the state, county and sub-county geographic levels. The FSCPE program is the only federally accepted source of population estimates made between the censuses that are conducted every 10 years. The Research and Analysis Section also contains a third, separate federal/state cooperative program, the State Data Center, whose function is the dissemination of U.S. census statistics, geography and other information from the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

The ongoing FSCPE program, along with the State Data Center program, also play a critical role in the U.S. Year 2000 decennial census. R&A reviews census plans to insure that they are appropriate for Alaska and reviews preliminary census results for error. A good decennial census helps to insure that Alaska's share of federal funding is maintained through the decade and that estimates are generated from an accurate population base.

Demographics for Equal Allocation

Demographic statistics play an essential role in making decisions about the best way to spend scarce resources in government, business, and private nonprofit organizations. Government's use of demographic statistics helps insure democratic distribution of resources to the public at large or a segment of the public that is the focus of a specific program. Private nonprofits use demographic

statistics to identify the special interest clients to be served. In business, demographics function to direct resources in order to increase profits.

For the framers of the U.S. Constitution, equal representation was a keystone of democracy. Fair and equal access of every American to resources and services is an underlying principle of American government. Because federal, state and local funds are limited, the possibility of one group or community getting a disproportionate share of resources designated for all undercuts the principles of democracy. For this reason, up-to-date population estimates are essential for the allocation of funds and services at every level of government. Demographic statistics are frequently used to insure equal access to jobs, housing, education, wages and representation. Some examples include Equal Employment Opportunity/Affirmative Action laws, voting rights act compliance, and jury selection. Equal access to funding occurs through per capita distribution. Funds for many government programs are distributed solely on a per capita basis. Services such as liquor licenses are also regulated on a per capita basis. Some governmental and private nonprofit programs, however, are directed at a particular sub-group of the population who meet an eligibility requirement. For example, programs may also be targeted by geography, such as those for residents of low-income neighborhoods. The more specific the targeting, the more detailed the population and geography data needed to insure that funds serve those for whom they were intended.

Targeting uses population statistics for market segmentation. To be eligible for targeted funds or services may mean having a specific characteristic such as being of school age, elderly, poor or handicapped. Another type of minimal eligibility applies to licenses and regulations for communities of

a given size. For example, Alaska plumbing and electrical codes do not apply to very small communities. Funding for mass transit programs may be available only for larger communities. Banks and businesses typically evaluate community size to determine if there is sufficient market for a business, service or level of bonding.

Targeting may also be done on a geographic basis. Business and government use demographic statistics to locate facilities. Manufacturing plants, banks, landfills, stores and the location of offices for business, government and private nonprofit service areas all depend on the location of some population relative to the facility. Assessing demand placed upon natural resources and wildlife often depends on the geographic distribution of both population and resources. One example is bowhead whale allocations to Alaska's northern coastal villages.

Demographics for Decisions

There are two key uses of demographics for decision making. The first is determining populations at risk for purposes of rate computation (i.e., birth rates, death and disease rates, teen pregnancy rates, crime rates). Such rates quantify the existence of a problem and its severity. Rates are necessary to compare the number of persons at risk in Alaska to the number at risk elsewhere. The second is the extensive use now made of sample surveys. Such surveys are valid only when the characteristics of the survey universes are known. This requires a variety of demographic statistics for the area being surveyed.

Making good decisions in any activity requires knowledge of the character and history of that activity. Statistics that describe characteristics, geographic distribution and trends provide an essential part of that knowledge. Analysis of trends and projections attempts to assess the impact of different possible courses of action. News and public media organizations also demand this information as part of their ongoing efforts to keep the public informed of the changes that affect the decisions they must make as citizens.

In certain fields, demographic information strongly affects decision-making on the part of government, private nonprofit organizations and businesses. These are: health and health care; community, social and human services; education; land use and real estate; environmental impact; economics, banking and financial services; manufacturing, wholesale and retail marketing; transportation and shipping; and travel and leisure services.

Estimates and Federal Fund Allocation

As stated above, a critical use of demographic estimates is fund distribution. In FY98, \$5.7 billion in federal money came to Alaska in the form of salaries, retirement benefits, loans, direct payments to individuals and general government programs. This was \$0.28 billion more than in FY97. Of the 451 federal programs that provided money to Alaska, some 374 general government programs and one direct payment program accounted for \$1.4 billion. About \$554.9 million, or 39.0%, of all general government federal dollars coming to Alaska have formulas that depend either directly or indirectly on population.

A few large programs accounted for the vast majority of all population formula dollars returned to Alaska in FY98. In millions of dollars, these were: Medicaid (\$261.1); Airport Improvement-State Apportionments (\$78.7); Unemployment Insurance (\$18.0); Head Start (\$18.0); Educationally Deprived Children-Local Education Agencies (\$17.3); Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC) (\$17.0); Job Training Partnership Act (\$15.3); Water and Waste Disposal Systems (\$11.6); Foster Care-Title IV (\$10.8); Wildlife Restoration-Hunter Safety and Education (\$8.6); Employment Service (\$8.3) and Child Support Enforcement (\$8.1). These 12 programs accounted for 85.2% of the federal formula dollars that were population dependent.

The next largest programs were, in millions of dollars: Rehabilitation Services-Basic Support (\$6.6); Social Service Block Grants (\$5.3); Community Development Block Grants-Entitlements (\$4.5);

Vocational Education-Basic Grants to States (\$4.2); Home Investment in Affordable Housing (\$3.5); Rural Rental Assistance Payments (\$3.4); Community Development Block Grants-State Funding (\$3.1); Economic Development Grants For Public Works (\$3.0); Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse (\$2.9); Coastal Zone Management (\$2.7); Drug Free Schools and Communities (\$2.6); Special Programs for the Aging, Title III (\$2.4); and State and Local Narcotics Control Assistance (\$2.3). In total, programs of more than \$2.0 million account for 94.0% of all population-dependent federal dollars coming to Alaska.

By federal department, population-dependent program money, in millions of dollars, coming to Alaska was as follows: Department of Health and Human Services (\$319.8); Department of Transportation (\$82.7); Department of Labor (\$48.2); Department of Agriculture (\$32.3); Department of Education (\$33.2); Department of Interior (\$8.6); Department of Housing and Urban Development (\$11.0); Department of Commerce (\$6.3); Department of Justice (\$4.0); Environmental Protection Agency (\$3.5); Department of Energy (\$0.2) and Federal Emergency Management Agency (\$0.3).

Demographic statistics are also used to distribute state funds to local communities from state revenues. Population estimates play a key role in Alaska in distributing state funds to boroughs and municipalities. In FY2000, the Department of Community and Regional Affairs distributed some \$31.9 million through State Revenue Sharing and Municipal Assistance based upon population estimates and local censuses. In addition, population estimates play a major role in the allocation of quota share money from the Bering Sea Fishery through the Community Development Quota (CDQ) program to coastal villages.

Some 84 sections of the Alaska Statutes and 60 sections of the State Administrative Regulations reference population estimates or projections. Some of these cover areas such as: issuance and transfer of alcoholic beverage licenses, bank and savings and loan incorporation, state business licensing, Regional Education Attendance Area (REAA) school board sections, municipal government incorporation, municipal tax resource equalization, State Budget Reserve Fund appropriation limit, school capital improvements and construction bonding, capital budget submittal, and municipal oil and gas production property tax limitations.

Estimates, Regulation and State Fund Allocation

Federal funding formulas are only one aspect of the impact of population on the distribution of federal dollars to the states. Population estimates are used by the Internal Revenue Service to provide credit ceilings for state bonds and by the Federal Election Commission to determine spending limits for presidential and congressional election campaigns. Program managers at the state level also use population statistics throughout the process of further distribution of federal dollars to local communities. These programs use ongoing state estimates for counties and localities, as well as complex social and economic demographic characteristics for further allocation.

Chapter 1

ALASKA STATE POPULATION

Introduction

This chapter discusses population trends for Alaska. It contains a section on the components of population change, which include births, deaths, and migration flows. There are discussions of the age, male/female and race composition as well.

The Census Base For Estimates

Estimates produced here follow the Census Bureau's definition of residency. The U.S. Bureau of the Census defines a resident as a person who resides in a place for at least six months of the year or has no other usual place of residence. Residents are defined in this way in order to avoid double counting. Foreign nationals who were resident aliens were counted in the U.S. communities in which they lived, as were college students and military personnel. Workers at remote sites, such as the North Slope and fish processing or lumber camps, are allowed to list their place of residence as someplace other than the work site. In 1980 and 1990, for example, most North Slope oil workers listed their place of residence as elsewhere in Alaska or out of state.

Estimates shown for July 1 actually represent annual average resident population rather than the population on that date. Employment in Alaska is highly seasonal in construction, fishing and seafood processing, logging, mining and tourism. At any point in time there are substantial numbers of nonresidents working in Alaska, primarily in seasonal jobs. During 1998, the most recent year for which information is available, 69,551 workers, or about 19.5% of all persons who worked at some time during that year in covered wage and salary employment, were nonresidents. This number, however, overstates the number of nonresidents in the state at any given point in time because these workers are present for varying periods of time. While exact estimates of nonresidents at any point in time during the year are not possible, the seasonal summer, non-tourist, nonresident population was equivalent to about eight percent of the resident population. In some communities, nonresident or seasonal workers may outnumber the permanent residents. The greater this seasonal population, the more difficult it is to accurately estimate the permanent population. Sometimes communities will attempt to count transient workers as residents. Since communities provide services to transient

populations, they often feel justified in claiming them as residents for revenue sharing purposes. Such populations do not, however, meet Census Bureau definitions for residency.

As in previous editions of *Alaska Population Overview*, this edition continues to include some frequently used 1990 census information. The 1990 census counted more persons as Alaska residents in fish processing and logging activity than were counted in 1980. United States ships in U.S. waters were also assigned to their port of origin or destination as of April 1, 1990. Ships' crews were considered as group quarters population. Persons living on board small craft were counted the same as persons living in houses or apartments. Crews of small fishing vessels were counted at their shore-based homes. Coast Guard ships were counted as group quarters in their home port. Because the 1990 census created census block numbering areas and tracts for all of the U.S., it is now possible to identify commercial ships' populations for any port. In 1980, these populations could be identified only for Anchorage, Juneau, and Cordova.

Vessels attributed to Alaska ports accounted for 2,066 persons in the 1990 census in Alaska, or 0.4% of the state's population. These ships contributed a significant portion of population to a number of the state's boroughs and census areas. In the Aleutians West Census Area, for example, crews from these ships accounted for 11.2% of the population; in Aleutians East Borough, 7.6%; in Kodiak Island Borough, 3.1%; and in Valdez-Cordova Census Area, 2.9% of the population. In communities, moreover, these vessels had an even larger impact. Their crews comprised significant proportions of the population in the following communities: Unalaska, 31.7%; Akutan, 31.7%; Kodiak Station, 13.1%; St. Paul, 10.4%; Valdez, 5.6%; Cordova, 2.9%; City of Kodiak, 2.2%; and Homer, 1.4%. In a number of these communities, the ships represented a very transient population that was not necessarily found there after the spring of 1990.

Population Trends

The provisional July 1, 1999, Alaska resident population was estimated to be 622,000, or 0.2% of the population of the U.S. The 1999 resident population of the United States, excluding territories

and military overseas, was 272,878,000. The U.S. is comprised of 50 states, plus the District of Columbia. Alaska in 1999 ranked 48th in population. Wyoming, with a population of 479,602; the District of Columbia, with a population of 519,000; and Vermont, with a population of 593,740, have fewer people. North Dakota with an estimate of 633,666 is the next larger state in population.

The land area of Alaska covers 570,374 square miles; water area is 86,051 square miles. Alaska has 16.1% of the land area of the U.S. and 34.3% of the water area. In spite of its low population density of 1.1 persons per square mile, Alaska population in 1999 was 70.4% urban. This means that more than seven out of 10 persons lived in places of 2,500 persons or more. In 1999, the U.S. averaged 77.2 persons per square mile, and was 75.2% urban in 1990. Excluding Anchorage, which contains 42.5% of the state's population but only 0.3% of the land area, Alaska averaged 0.64 person per square mile. Most Alaskans live in towns and villages or clustered settlements.

As discussed in Chapter 4, most of the state's land area is in federal and state parks, forests, wetlands, wildlife and wilderness preserves, Alaska Native Corporation lands, and 5,000 glaciers. Excluding these areas, most of which place exclusions or restrictions on settlement, only about one percent of the state's land is in other private ownership. In all, these private holdings amount to an area about 20 percent larger than the state of Massachusetts or the state of New Jersey, and a fair amount of this land is inaccessible or unusable for settlement.

Consequently, most of Alaska shows settlements of moderate density surrounded by large tracts of uninhabited land.

Alaska Population History

The population of Alaska was quite small before the gold rush in the 1880s. Early territorial censuses were incomplete. The first census in 1880 counted only 33,426 persons. The gold rush doubled the state's population between 1890 and 1900. Following the turn of the century, the population of Alaska remained stable for the next 40 years. The 1900 population was reported at 63,592, but by 1939, the population slipped to 59,278. The state's gold production had declined, and much of the state at that time remained inaccessible.

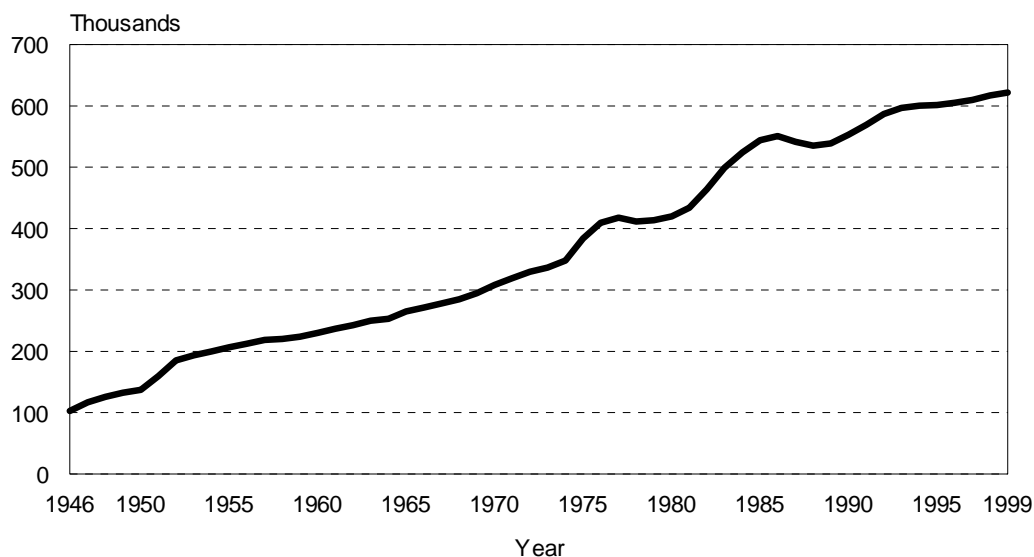
World War II brought the construction of the Alcan Highway. The result was dramatic growth of the state's population as shown in Table 1.1 and Figure 1.1. The war and Alcan construction played a key role in the development of both Anchorage and Fairbanks. Although the military share of the state's population has declined since World War II, it continues to play a substantial role. In 1990, about 10 percent of the population was made up of military and dependents; by 1999, they accounted for only seven percent.

Alaska's population grew rapidly from the end of World War II to 1952. The average annual rate of increase was 9.5% per year. The population grew at a slower, smoother pace from 1952 to 1965, with an average annual rate of change of 2.7% per year.

Alaska had approximately 224,000 people at the time of statehood in 1959. From 1965 to 1973, population growth rate gradually increased to 3.0% per year.

The building of the 800-mile trans-Alaska oil pipeline dramatically affected population growth in the 1970s. The pipeline linked the giant North Slope oilfield of Prudhoe Bay with the oil terminal shipping facilities at Valdez. Construction began in 1973 and peaked in 1975, with a migration gain of over 30,000 persons. The average annual rate of population change during this period leaped to 6.6% per year. At the completion of pipeline construction, the boom was followed by a recession during the 1977-80 period. The result was a population loss of about 6,400

Figure 1.1
Alaska Population Trends, 1946-1999



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.1
Annual Components of Population Change for Alaska, 1945-1999

July 1 to June 30	End of Period Population	Population Change	Average Annual Rate of Change (%)	Components of Change					
				Births	Birth Rate /1,000	Deaths	Death Rate /1,000	Natural Increase	Net Migrants
1945-46	103,000			2,050		1,220		830	
1946-47	117,000	14,000	12.73	2,490	24.2	1,200	11.7	1,290	12,710
1947-48	126,000	9,000	7.41	2,890	24.7	1,180	10.1	1,710	7,290
1948-49	132,600	6,600	5.10	3,300	26.2	1,190	9.4	2,110	4,490
1949-50	137,100	4,500	3.34	3,620	27.3	1,220	9.2	2,400	2,100
1950-51	160,000	22,900	15.42	4,110	30.0	1,310	9.6	2,800	20,100
1951-52	185,500	25,500	14.76	5,130	32.1	1,310	8.2	3,820	21,680
1952-53	193,800	8,300	4.38	6,270	33.8	1,280	6.9	4,990	3,310
1953-54	200,100	6,300	3.20	6,910	35.7	1,240	6.4	5,670	630
1954-55	206,500	6,400	3.15	7,190	35.9	1,200	6.0	5,990	410
1955-56	212,400	5,900	2.82	7,480	36.2	1,220	5.9	6,260	-360
1956-57	218,600	6,200	2.88	7,730	36.4	1,240	5.8	6,490	-290
1957-58	220,100	1,500	0.68	7,450	34.1	1,200	5.5	6,250	-4,750
1958-59	224,000	3,900	1.76	6,830	31.0	1,170	5.3	5,660	-1,760
1959-60	230,400	6,400	2.82	7,290	32.5	1,250	5.6	6,040	360
1960-61	236,700	6,300	2.70	7,560	32.8	1,300	5.6	6,260	40
1961-62	242,800	6,100	2.54	7,610	32.2	1,290	5.4	6,320	-220
1962-63	249,900	7,100	2.88	7,670	31.6	1,320	5.4	6,350	750
1963-64	253,200	3,300	1.31	7,480	29.9	1,380	5.5	6,100	-2,800
1964-65	265,200	12,000	4.63	7,170	28.3	1,390	5.5	5,780	6,220
1965-66	271,500	6,300	2.35	6,810	25.7	1,320	5.0	5,490	810
1966-67	277,900	6,400	2.33	6,410	23.6	1,300	4.8	5,110	1,290
1967-68	284,900	7,000	2.49	6,350	22.8	1,317	4.7	5,033	1,967
1968-69	294,600	9,700	3.35	6,670	23.4	1,330	4.7	5,340	4,360
1969-70	308,500	13,900	4.61	7,230	24.5	1,370	4.7	5,860	8,040
1970-71	319,600	11,100	3.53	7,437	24.1	1,444	4.7	5,993	5,107
1971-72	329,800	10,200	3.14	7,129	22.3	1,462	4.6	5,667	4,533
1972-73	336,400	6,600	1.98	6,781	20.6	1,468	4.5	5,313	1,287
1973-74	348,100	11,700	3.42	6,847	20.4	1,467	4.4	5,380	6,320
1974-75	384,100	36,000	9.83	7,275	20.9	1,497	4.3	5,778	30,222
1975-76	409,800	25,700	6.47	7,694	20.0	1,570	4.1	6,124	19,576
1976-77	418,000	8,200	1.98	8,175	19.9	1,612	3.9	6,563	1,637
1977-78	411,600	-6,400	-1.54	8,668	20.7	1,654	4.0	7,014	-13,414
1978-79	413,700	2,100	0.51	9,043	22.0	1,654	4.0	7,389	-5,289
1979-80	419,800	6,100	1.46	9,400	22.7	1,671	4.0	7,729	-1,629
1980-81	434,300	14,500	3.40	9,912	23.6	1,738	4.1	8,174	6,326
1981-82	464,300	30,000	6.68	10,783	24.8	1,775	4.1	9,008	20,992
1982-83	499,100	34,800	7.22	11,728	25.3	1,862	4.0	9,866	24,934
1983-84	524,000	24,900	4.87	12,319	24.7	1,945	3.9	10,374	14,526
1984-85	543,900	19,900	3.73	12,727	24.3	2,033	3.9	10,694	9,206
1985-86	550,700	6,800	1.24	12,556	23.1	2,110	3.9	10,446	-3,646
1986-87	541,300	-9,400	-1.72	11,941	21.7	2,096	3.8	9,845	-19,245
1987-88	535,000	-6,300	-1.17	11,483	21.2	2,073	3.8	9,410	-15,710
1988-89	538,900	3,900	0.73	11,468	21.4	2,088	3.9	9,380	-5,480
1989-90	553,171	14,271	2.61	11,776	21.9	2,142	4.0	9,634	4,637
1990-91	569,054	15,883	2.83	11,794	21.3	2,218	4.0	9,576	6,307
1991-92	586,722	17,668	3.06	11,734	20.6	2,205	3.9	9,529	8,139
1992-93	596,906	10,184	1.72	11,331	19.3	2,472	4.2	8,859	1,325
1993-94	600,622	3,716	0.62	10,970	18.4	2,397	4.0	8,573	-4,857
1994-95	601,581	959	0.16	10,437	17.4	2,473	4.1	7,964	-7,005
1995-96	605,212	3,631	0.60	10,080	16.8	2,680	4.5	7,400	-3,769
1996-97	609,655	4,443	0.73	10,031	16.6	2,552	4.2	7,479	-3,036
1997-98	617,082	7,427	1.21	9,921	16.3	2,614	4.3	7,307	120
1998-99 *	622,000	4,918	0.79	9,864	16.0	2,564	4.2	7,300	-2,382

* Provisional

Note: Revisions of Alaska's state population are due to revisions in Alaska's vital statistics and Permanent Fund data.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

people between 1977 and 1978. The net loss of people due to out-migration in that year was more than 13,400. The annual rate of change over the four-year period, however, averaged a positive 0.6% per year.

Between mid-1980 and mid-1985, Alaska experienced its largest economic boom. Rapid growth resulted from construction and infrastructure development fueled by a combination of state spending based on oil revenues, major federal expenditures, and private development. As a result, Alaska's population grew by a phenomenal 25% in five years, making it the most rapidly growing state in the nation. The most growth occurred in the 1981-83 period during which the annual rate of change averaged 6.8% per year. The pace of growth began to slow during 1983-84, with a rate of change of 4.8%, and declined further in 1984-85 to 3.6%.

From 1985-89, Alaska experienced a recession similar to that of 1977-80, but more severe, as a result of falling oil prices combined with declining crude oil production. During the period of the retrenchment in 1986-87, population declined at the rate of 1.8%. The cumulative loss of persons to net out-migration in the period 1985-89 was about 45,900 persons, as compared to a net out-migration of 20,400 during the post-pipeline period. This population loss was equal to about 8.3% of the state's peak 1986 population. This loss would be proportionally equivalent to the loss of Spokane to the state of Washington or the loss of the San Diego metropolitan statistical area to California. By 1989, net out-migration slowed enough to allow the natural increase of births over deaths to produce the first increase in population since 1986. In the final analysis, the average annual rate of population increase for Alaska during the period from July 1, 1980, to July 1, 1990, was 2.8%, whereas for the United States during that period change averaged just 0.9% per year.

Between 1990-1999, the state's population continued to increase. Population growth averaged 1.3% annually, ranging from a low increase of 0.2% between 1994-95 to a high of 3.5% between 1990-91. Between 1993 and 1997, it was natural population increase, or more births than deaths, that provided the major stimulus for growth. Alaska still has one of the highest rates of natural increase in the nation, but as in the nation as a whole, birth rates are currently falling. Because of the substantial declines in military and dependent population due to base closures and reorganizations during this period, Alaska experienced a rather protracted period of net emigration. The military movements were large enough to offset any civilian in-migration during this period. Most recently, the extremely good economic opportunities in the states which have traditionally

provided most of Alaska's migrants, combined with Alaska's lack of growth in income and the continued high cost of living, have dampened in-migration to the state relative to levels seen in the late 1980s.

Factors Which Influence Change

The overall prosperity of Alaska in terms of revenues, as in the past, remains heavily dependent upon demand for its natural resources both at home and abroad. Government spending and policy decisions also have a substantial effect on the economy and population growth in Alaska. Government remains Alaska's largest employer. In 1999, close to a third of Alaska's labor force was directly employed by the military, federal, state, and local government. Reductions in military and other federal spending, reduction of state operating revenues, and loss of revenue sharing to local communities are all part of a trend that has slowed Alaska's economy and overall population growth. The largest positive growth sector in employment during the 1990s has been in the service sector.

Major expenditures on privately funded, federal- and state-sponsored construction, while beneficial to the state's economy in the short term, generally cause only a temporary surge in population. Rapid expansion is likely to be followed by an economic downturn. Alaska, like most western states, is likely to continue to exhibit a "boom-bust" element in its economy for many years to come.

Alaska's population has increased six-fold since 1946. Despite fluctuations in population growth in Alaska, the overall trend during the post-World War II period has been one of strong positive growth. While Alaska is currently progressing towards a more stable and balanced type of economic growth, its economy is still largely dependent on natural resources, especially oil.

The physical resources of this state will continue to be unique. Demand to extract Alaska minerals such as oil, gas, gold, and coal should remain strong despite recent market declines. Fishing and forestry will continue to play a modest and probably declining role in Alaska's future. Tourism continues strong and brings demands for increased access to the scenic beauty of the state. Beyond the economic considerations, the intangible quality of Alaska as a place of wilderness, beauty, and special way of life will continue to attract migrants to the last frontier.

Components of Change

Population change is made up of natural increase (births minus deaths) and migration as shown in Table 1.1 and Figure 1.2. Natural increase is the fairly stable component of population change. Death

rates change very slowly, and while current fertility depends on a variety of factors, the general birth trend does not change direction quickly. Migration is the unstable component of population change in the state, often changing dramatically from one year to the next.

Births and Deaths

Nationwide fertility rates declined from the 1970s to mid 1980s. In the latter 1980s, this trend reversed. From a nationwide low in 1987 of 1.8 children per family, fertility increased to a 1990 high of 2.1 children per family. This increase was primarily the result of increased fertility for older baby boom women who had postponed marriage and childbearing. Alaska's fertility rate has always been well above the national average. In 1990, Alaska had one of the higher levels of fertility among the states, with 2.6 children per family. Decade trends in crude birth rates for Alaska, its boroughs and census areas can be seen in Table 2.3. Following a brief increase in birth rates around 1990, birth rates have declined somewhat in Alaska and nationwide. In 1999, Alaska's fertility remains at about 2.5 children per family, compared to 2.0 nationwide.

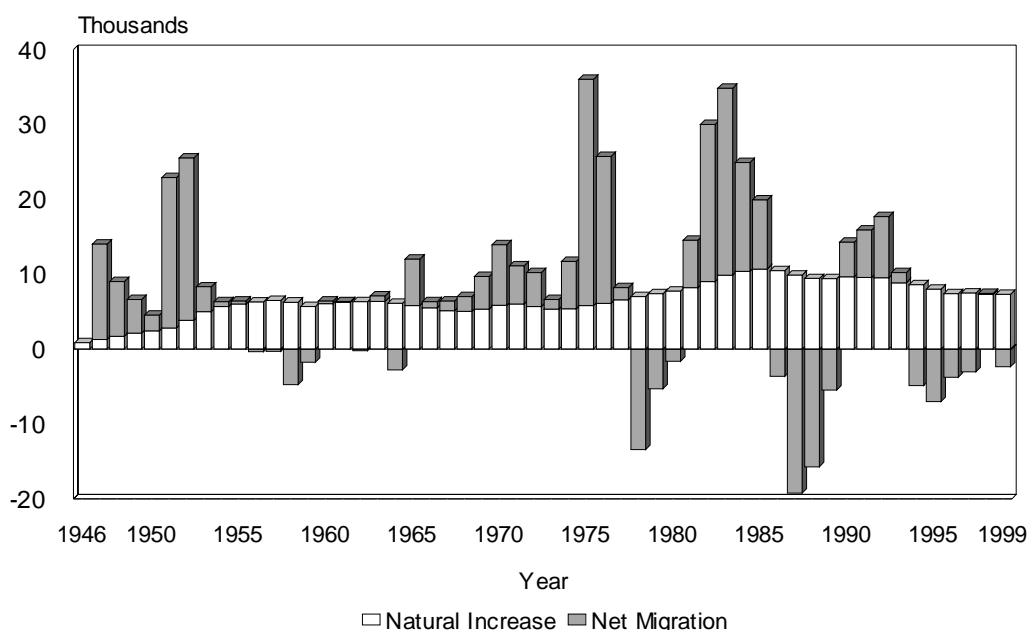
Between July 1, 1998 and July 1, 1999 an estimated 9,864 persons were born in Alaska and an estimated 2,564 persons died, a net natural increase of 7,300 persons. This translated into a growth rate of 0.8% as a result of natural increase. Births were equivalent to about 1.6% of the population. Approximately 0.4% of the population in Alaska died.

Most of the growth in Native American population was due to natural increase. Birth rates among Native Americans have traditionally been very high, but have been declining. In 1998-99, the crude birth rate for Native Americans was 23.0 per 1,000, and the crude death rate was 5.7 per 1,000 for a natural increase of 1.2% per year. In 1970, the average number of children for Native American families was 4.6. The number declined to a low of 2.7 in 1976, but has slowly risen since that year. The average number of children in 1990 had returned to a peak of about 3.9 children per family. In 1999, the average Native American household in Alaska has plateaued at about 3.2 children per family, a number that is still above the 1976 low.

In contrast, the size of White families in Alaska generally has been relatively stable since the mid-1970s. The crude birth rate for Whites in 1998-99 was 14.0 per thousand, and the crude death rate was 4.0 per thousand, for a natural increase of 1.0%. The average number of children reached a high of about 2.3 per family in the early 1980s and rose higher still to 2.4 in the early 1990s. The average White family size has declined only slightly, back to about 2.3 children per family by 1999, a level comparable to the early 1970s. The low point for White fertility came during the economic recession of the late 1980s, when White families were averaging close to 2.0 children per family.

The crude birth rate for African-Americans in Alaska in 1998-99 was 15.4 per thousand, and the death rate was 2.4 per thousand, a natural increase of 1.3% per year. Similarly, the crude birth rate for Asian and Pacific Islanders was 19.8 per thousand, and the death rate was 2.4 per thousand, for a natural increase of 1.7%. The average number of children per family in 1998-99 was 1.9 for African-Americans and 2.2 for Asian and Pacific Islanders. Estimates of African-American and Asian birth statistics are currently somewhat questionable because of a change in the way in which births are classified by race. The overall fertility of both groups also has been affected by the decline in military population in the 1990s.

Figure 1.2
Components of Population Change for Alaska, 1946-1999



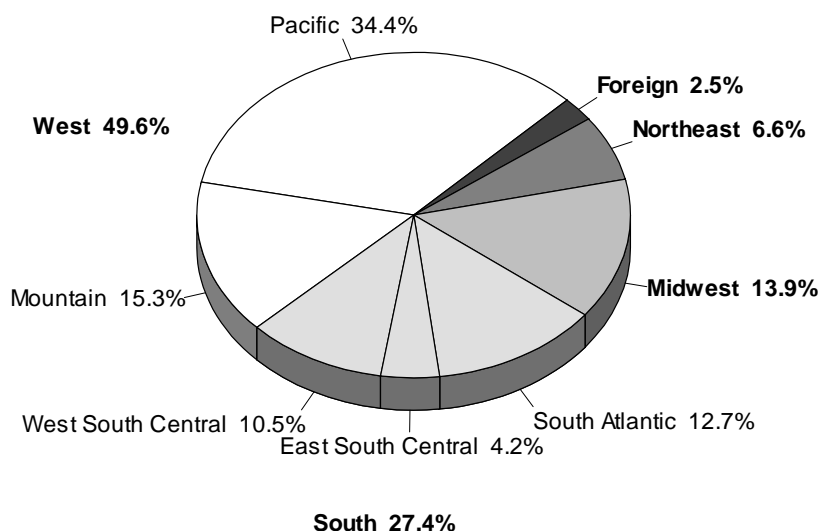
Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Historical Migration to and from Alaska

As seen in Figure 1.2, migration to or from Alaska has varied widely from year to year. There are no readily identifiable typical migration patterns for the state. Rapid growth occurred during and after World War II, represented by an influx of 12,710 persons, or a 12.7% rate of proportional growth due to migration for 1946-47. The highest post-World War II proportional growth due to migration occurred

during the build-up for the Korean War in 1950-51 with in-migration of 20,100 persons producing a 14.7% rate of growth; and in 1951-52, with 21,680 immigrants resulting in a 13.6% growth rate. These high percentages were partly related to the small population base in these years. While the net migration for 1981-82 and 1982-83 was numerically larger than that for 1950-51 and 1951-52, it was proportionally much smaller. By 1983-84, the net influx of 24,900 immigrants accounted for only a 5.0% increase in the population.

Figure 1.3
Migration to/from Alaska by Region 1980-1990

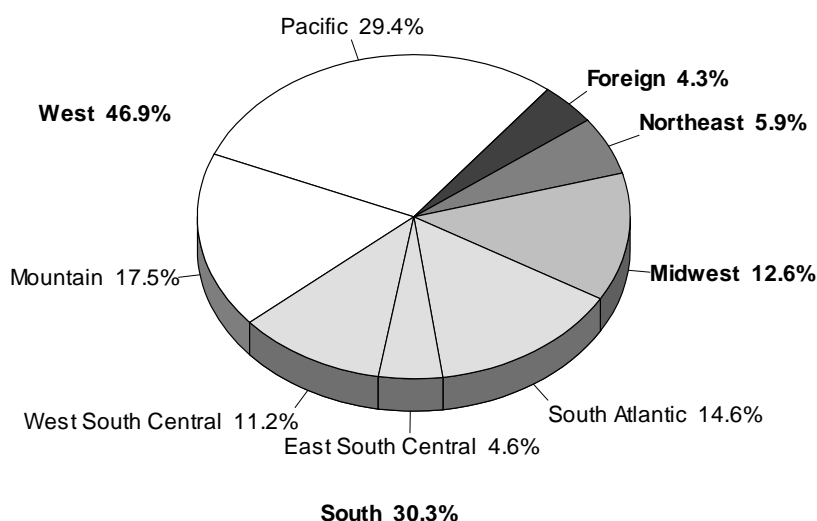


Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

The largest single numerical increase due to migration, 30,222 persons, or an 8.7% growth rate, occurred during pipeline construction in 1974-75. A severe economic recession led to the largest numerical loss, 19,245 out-migrants or a -3.5% population decrease, in 1986-87 and was larger than the 13,414 out-migrants, or -3.2% loss, which occurred at the end of the pipeline construction in 1977-78.

Historically, the majority of growth from migration in the U.S. occurs in relatively few of the 3,143 counties. Most communities in the U.S. attract relatively few immigrants each year. Nationally, the highest rates of movement are found among young adults in their twenties. About one-third of persons 20-29 years old moved the previous year. This rate was twice the annual rate found for all persons one year and over. The movement of persons in their twenties also accounts for the fact that about a quarter of all persons under five years of age also moved in the previous year. Most of the movement of young adults is to college, military or first job. Moving rates continue to decline with increasing age.

Figure 1.4
Migration to/from Alaska by Region 1997-1998



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Recent Migration Trends and Characteristics

Statistics on the movement of people between states and counties are derived from change of address on U.S. Internal Revenue Service tax returns. Alaska tends to have among the highest levels of migration to and from the state, and gross migration of any state in the union. Information on the characteristics of migrants is derived from the 1990 census.

Migration to and from the state is partly dependent upon federal military and program policies, which tend to result from unique historical events rather than easily predictable trends. The overall economies of the Pacific and Mountain regions relative to that of Alaska strongly influence migration to and from this state. When employment in Washington, California and Oregon becomes relatively weak, there is a greater tendency to look to Alaska for opportunity and vice versa.

As shown in part in Table 1.2, changes in migration to or from Alaska are more a result of the decline of migrants to Alaska than to changes in out-migration. A net loss or gain results from an increase or decrease in the number of in-migrants relative to out-migrants. The higher the rate of gross migration or turnover, the more unstable the population. Thus, one cannot always tell by observing what appears to be a net gain or loss of population whether changes of in-migration or out-migration are the cause. What appears to be massive out-migration may be a normal seven to eight percent out-migration with a sharp decline of in-migrants to the state.

Most of the fluctuation of migrants is accounted for by non-Native migration to or from the state. While there has historically been a moderate migration flow of Alaska Natives to and from the state each year, the flows have been fairly balanced. The net effect has been very little gain or loss of Alaska Natives as a result of migration outside the state.

The vast majority of all persons living in Alaska at the time of the census in 1990 were migrants to Alaska. Only 34.0% of Alaskans were born in the state. Regionally, these proportions varied from a low of 14.1% born in Alaska in Aleutians West Census Area, which was dominated by the Adak Naval Base and the highly transient city of Unalaska, to a high of 93.6% for Wade Hampton Census Area. Generally, over 75 percent of the residents of rural Alaska were born in Alaska, compared to 26.6% for Anchorage, 25.9% for Fairbanks and from 31 to 32 percent for Matanuska-Susitna, Kenai and Juneau. Statewide, of those born outside the state, 24.7% of the population were born in the West, 15.7% in the Midwest, 12.7% in the South, and 6.8% in the Northeast. Another 1.6% were born abroad to American parents and 4.5% were foreign born.

Gross migration is the total volume of migration to and from the state that occurs in a year. This is the statistic often used by businesses that depend on turnover of population for their activity, such as shipping companies, moving companies and realtors. These flows are shown in Tables 1.2 and 1.3 and Figures 1.3 and 1.4. On average, Alaska has one of the highest levels of gross migration of any state. Only the District of Columbia and Nevada are higher. During the 1980s, gross migration ranged from a high of 110,500 during 1985-86 to a low of 84,500 in 1987-88. On average during the 1980s, gross migration represents a number of migrants equal to 18.9% of the state's population each year. The range was between 15 and 22 percent.

Each year between 1980 and 1990 the number of in-migrants averaged 9.9% of the state's population. This number ranged from a low of 6.2% to a high of 13.6%. Similarly, an average number equal to 9.0%

of the state's population left Alaska each year. Out-migrants ranged from a low of 8.3% to 10.3% of the population. Armed Forces rotation probably accounted for one-fifth of these migration flows statewide each year. Flows to or from certain states with key bases are a regular part of the overall migration to or from Alaska, and in some instances strongly influence the importance of certain states in the pattern of migration to or from Alaska.

Table 1.2
Migration to and from Alaska, 1980-1999

July 1 to June 30	Net Migrants	In Migrants	Out Migrants	Gross Migrants
1980-81	6,326	47,210	40,884	88,094
1981-82	20,992	60,035	39,043	99,078
1982-83	24,934	64,682	39,748	104,430
1983-84	14,526	57,992	43,466	101,458
1984-85	9,206	54,986	45,780	100,766
1985-86	-3,646	53,451	57,097	110,548
1986-87	-19,245	38,085	57,330	95,415
1987-88	-15,710	34,393	50,103	84,496
1988-89	-5,480	41,185	46,665	87,850
1989-90	4,637	42,777	38,140	80,917
1990-91	6,307	44,887	38,580	83,467
1991-92	8,139	51,433	43,294	94,727
1992-93	1,325	47,182	45,857	93,039
1993-94	-4,857	42,312	47,169	89,481
1994-95	-7,005	38,974	45,979	84,953
1995-96	-3,769	40,254	44,023	84,277
1996-97	-3,036	41,441	44,477	85,918
1997-98	120	40,949	40,829	81,778
1998-99*	-2,382	37,755	40,137	77,892

Migration Rate (% Of Population)

1980-81	1.5	11.0	9.6	20.6
1981-82	4.8	13.8	9.0	22.8
1982-83	5.4	13.9	8.6	22.5
1983-84	2.9	11.6	8.7	20.3
1984-85	1.8	10.5	8.7	19.2
1985-86	-0.7	9.8	10.5	20.3
1986-87	-3.5	6.9	10.4	17.3
1987-88	-2.9	6.4	9.3	15.6
1988-89	-1.0	7.7	8.7	16.4
1989-90	0.9	7.9	7.1	15.0
1990-91	1.1	8.1	7.0	15.1
1991-92	1.4	9.0	7.6	16.6
1992-93	0.2	8.0	7.8	15.9
1993-94	-0.8	7.1	7.9	15.0
1994-95	-1.2	6.5	7.7	14.1
1995-96	-0.6	6.7	7.3	14.0
1996-97	-0.5	6.8	7.3	14.2
1997-98	0.0	6.7	6.7	13.4
1998-99*	-0.4	6.1	6.5	12.6

* Provisional

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.3
Migration Rates to and from Alaska by Region and Selected States, 1998-1980

Region / State	In-Migrant (%)										Out-Migrant (%)									
	1997-1998	1996-1997	1995-1996	1994-1995	1993-1994	1992-1993	1991-1992	1990-1991	1980-1990*		1997-1998	1996-1997	1995-1996	1994-1995	1993-1994	1992-1993	1991-1992	1990-1991	1980-1990*	
ALASKA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Northeast	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5		5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.9	6.7	
New England	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.5		2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.8	
Middle Atlantic	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.0		3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	
New York	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9		1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	
Midwest	12.6	13.0	12.3	12.3	12.9	12.9	13.3	14.3	15.1		12.6	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.9	14.6	13.3	12.8	12.7	
East North Central	6.1	6.4	5.7	5.8	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.7		6.2	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.5	
Michigan	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2		1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	
West North Central	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.4		6.4	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.6	8.1	6.4	5.9	6.2	
Minnesota	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.2		1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	
South	31.6	30.9	31.7	30.1	28.8	33.6	31.7	26.9	27.8		29.2	30.9	33.0	34.0	32.4	32.1	28.7	27.8	27.6	
South Atlantic	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.3	14.3	16.7	15.8	11.5	12.4		14.2	15.3	15.9	16.1	14.8	15.0	14.2	13.2	13.2	
Florida	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.3		3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.8	
Georgia	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.8	2.8	1.7	2.2		2.3	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	
North Carolina	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.8	1.8	2.1		2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	
Virginia	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1		2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.3	
East South Central	4.8	4.5	5.2	4.0	4.1	5.4	4.5	3.7	4.3		4.4	4.7	4.7	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.0	3.9	4.2	
West South Central	11.8	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.4	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.1		10.6	11.0	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.5	10.5	10.7	10.2	
Oklahoma	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.8		1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	
Texas	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.7		6.9	6.8	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.3	6.5	6.6	6.3	
West	44.5	45.1	45.2	46.9	47.1	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.9		49.0	47.5	45.1	44.3	46.7	45.6	48.2	50.6	50.6	
Mountain	17.0	16.8	17.1	15.8	14.8	13.8	15.6	16.4	15.7		17.8	17.5	17.0	17.0	17.9	16.5	15.9	15.9	14.7	
Arizona	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.8		4.0	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	
Colorado	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5		3.8	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.2	
Idaho	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.6		2.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	
Montana	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.4		1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	
Nevada	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1		2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	
New Mexico	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.9		1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	
Pacific	27.5	28.3	28.1	31.1	32.3	28.1	27.7	32.1	32.2		31.2	30.0	28.0	27.3	28.8	29.1	32.3	34.7	35.9	
California	9.6	10.5	10.2	11.9	13.2	11.8	11.4	12.2	10.8		9.4	8.0	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.5	10.0	10.8	12.7	
Oregon	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.3	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.9		6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	
Washington	11.1	11.1	11.5	12.1	11.7	10.2	10.0	12.2	13.2		13.9	14.3	13.4	12.2	13.3	13.6	14.3	15.4	15.2	
Foreign	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	3.6	2.7		3.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.2	4.9	2.9	2.4	
Total Estimated Migration	40,949	41,441	40,254	38,974	42,312	47,182	51,433	44,887	50,281		40,829	44,477	44,023	45,979	47,169	45,857	43,294	38,580	46,608	
1990 - 1998	Average Yearly, In-Migrants:									43,429	Average yearly, Out-Migrants:									43,776

Note: In some cases, values may not total to 100% due to rounding.
 * Column values are average annual figures.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Gross Migrant (%)									
Region/State	1997-1998	1996-1997	1995-1996	1994-1995	1993-1994	1992-1993	1991-1992	1990-1991	1980-1990*
ALASKA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Northeast	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.6
New England	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6
Middle Atlantic	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0
New York	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
Midwest	12.6	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.9
East North Central	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	7.1
Michigan	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0
West North Central	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.5	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.8
Minnesota	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9
South	30.3	30.9	32.4	32.3	30.6	32.8	30.3	27.4	27.4
South Atlantic	14.6	15.3	15.8	15.7	14.5	15.8	15.1	12.3	12.7
Florida	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.5
Georgia	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.6	1.9	2.2
North Carolina	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.5	1.8	2.0
Virginia	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3
East South Central	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.3	3.8	4.2
West South Central	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.5	11.1	11.5	11.0	11.2	10.5
Oklahoma	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
Texas	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.4
West	46.9	46.4	45.1	45.5	46.9	43.7	45.6	49.5	49.6
Mountain	17.5	17.2	17.1	16.4	16.4	15.1	15.7	16.2	15.3
Arizona	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.0
Colorado	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3
Idaho	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4
Montana	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0
Nevada	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2
New Mexico	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
Pacific	29.4	29.2	28.1	29.0	30.5	28.6	29.8	33.3	34.4
California	9.5	9.2	8.7	9.6	10.6	10.2	10.8	11.5	11.8
Oregon	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.3	5.6	6.5	6.8
Washington	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.5	11.9	12.0	13.7	14.4
Foreign	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.3	2.5
Total Estimated Migration	81,778	85,918	84,277	84,953	89,481	93,039	94,727	83,467	96,889
1990 - 1998	Average yearly, Gross-Migrants:							87,205	

During the 1990s, in-migration flows averaged 7.3% of the state's population. The rate ranged from a high of 9.0% in 1991-92 to a low of 6.1% this past year. Out-migration averaged 7.2% during this nine-year period, but was more consistent each year. The movement out of state varied by only 1.4% from the highest rate to the lowest. The gross migration rate for 1998-99 was 12.6%. This rate was substantially less than the 22.3% gross migration rate experienced in 1981-82. The general slowdown of migration reflects positive economic conditions, both within the state and nationwide. If jobs and economic opportunity are available close to home, the tendency to relocate in search of work is diminished.

Migration to and from Alaska by geographic region of the United States has been relatively consistent over time. During the 1980s, Alaska's average gross

migration was 49.6% with the West; 27.4% with the South; 13.9% with the Midwest; and 6.6% with the Northeast. These regional proportions generally varied by less than two to three percentage points over the course of the decade as shown in Table 1.3.

In 1997-98, the most recent period for which Internal Revenue Service data are available, 46.9% of gross migration was between Alaska and the West, of which 29.4% was with the Pacific states and 17.5% to or from the Mountain states. Of the Pacific states, Washington accounted for 12.5%, California 9.5% and Oregon 5.9% of the migration. The share to and from Washington and California has tended to decline slightly over time and the share with the southern mountain states has tended to increase.

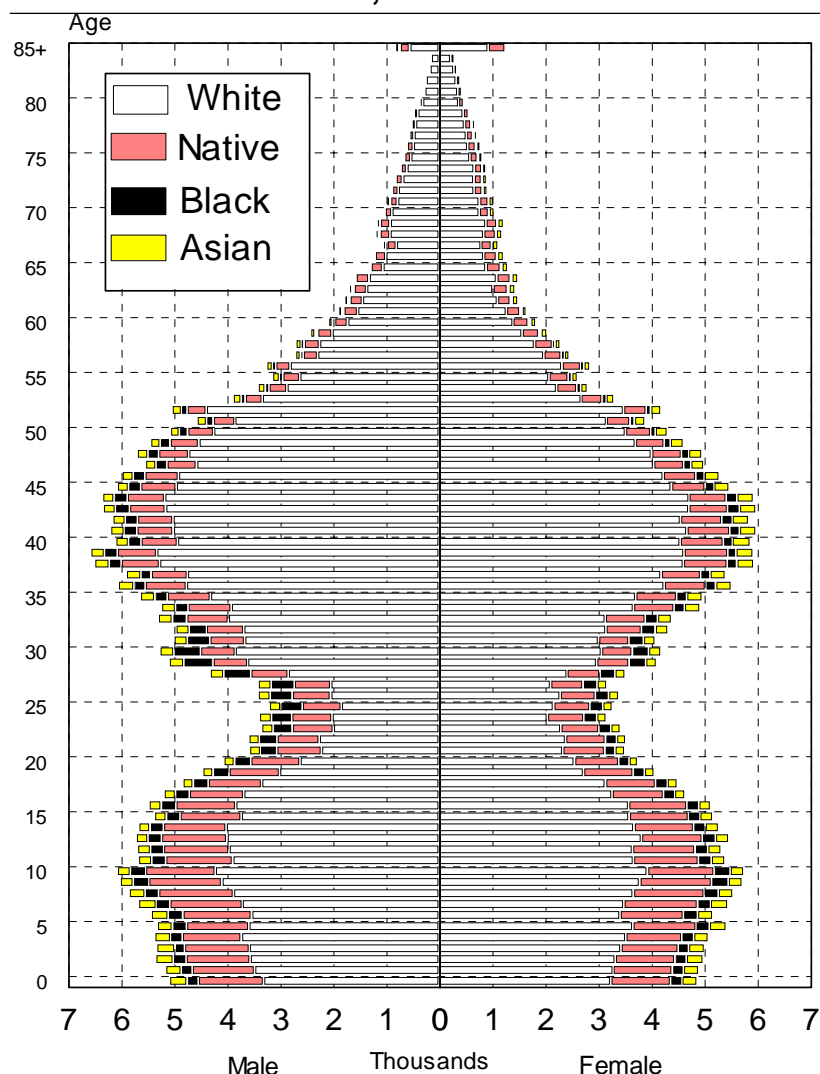
Similarly, in 1997-98, the South contributed 30.3% of Alaska's gross migration, an increasing flow to or from virtually all areas in the region compared to earlier years. Of the Southern flows, 14.6% were to or from the South Atlantic region, and 11.2% were to or from the West-South-Central region. The single southern state contributing most to Alaska's migration was Texas with 7.0%, a flow jointly associated with the oil industry and the military. At the same time, migration to or from the Midwest at 12.6% and the Northeast at 5.9% has declined. Alaska's migration to or from foreign countries has increased in one year from 3.6% to 4.3%. This is the highest rate since a level of 4.9% was reported in 1991-92. This movement is largely a combination of immigration and military rotations to or from overseas bases. Foreign immigrants, who currently number about 1,200 per year, continue to be a larger share of all migration to Alaska in the 1990s than in the 1980s.

Population Composition: Historical Race Composition

Prior to the 1929 territorial census, little reliable data were available on Alaska's Native Americans. In 1929, some 29,983 Native Americans made up 50.6% of the state's population. Although their numbers have grown rapidly since 1929, the non-Native population has grown more rapidly, resulting in a gradual decline in the proportion of Alaska's population who are Native American. Since 1990, however, the proportion of Native Americans has slowly increased from 15.7% to 16.8% (Table 1.4) as a result of military cutbacks and the overall slowing of non-Native migration to Alaska.

Looking at 1990 census data before it was modified to correct for age and race problems, the census showed that 134,551 persons, or 24.5% of the population of Alaska, considered themselves to be some race other than White. The number and proportions of persons by race and broad tribal group for 1980 and 1990 are shown in Table 1.5. Of the

Figure 1.5
Alaska Population by Age,
Race and Male/Female, 1999



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.4
Native American and Total Population
of Alaska, Selected Years, 1910-1999

Year	Native American Population	% Native American	Total Population
1910	25,331	39.4	64,356
1920	26,558	48.3	55,036
1929	29,983	50.6	59,278
1939	32,458	44.8	72,524
1950	33,863	26.3	128,643
1960	42,522	18.8	226,167
1970	50,605	16.7	302,583
1980	64,103	16.0	401,851
1990	86,252	15.7	550,043
1991	89,286	15.7	569,054
1992	91,933	15.7	586,722
1993	94,176	15.8	596,906
1994	96,182	16.0	600,622
1995	98,058	16.3	601,581
1996	99,678	16.5	605,212
1997	101,751	16.7	609,655
1998	103,361	16.7	617,082
1999	104,745	16.8	622,000

Source: U.S. Census and Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.5
Population by Race and Tribal Group, Alaska and U.S., 1980, 1990

	Alaska April 1 1990	%	Alaska April 1 1980	%	Change 1980-90	% Change	U.S. April 1 1990	%	U.S. April 1 1980	%	Change 1980-90	% Change	Alaska as % of U.S.
Total	550,043	100.0	401,851	100.0	148,192	36.9	248,709,873	100.0	226,545,805	100.0	22,164,068	9.8	0.2
White	415,492	75.5	309,728	77.1	105,764	34.1	199,686,070	80.3	188,371,622	83.1	11,314,448	6.0	0.2
Native American	85,698	15.6	64,103	16.0	21,595	33.7	1,959,234	0.8	1,420,400	0.6	538,834	37.9	4.4
Eskimo	44,401	8.1	34,144	8.5	10,257	30.0	57,152	0.0	42,162	0.0	14,990	35.6	77.7
American Indian (100%)	31,245	5.7	21,869	5.4	9,376	42.9	1,878,285	0.9	1,364,033	0.6	514,252	37.7	1.7
American Indian (Tribal Sample 1980)	--	--	22,631	5.6	--	--			1,477,862	0.7			
Alaska Athabaskan	11,696	2.1	8,744	2.2	2,952	33.8	13,738	0.0	10,136	0.0	3,602	35.5	85.1
Tlingit	9,448	1.7	6,764	1.7	2,684	39.7	13,925	0.0	9,509	0.0	4,416	46.4	67.8
Haida	1,083	0.2	994	0.2	89	9.0	1,805	0.0	1,434	0.0	371	25.9	60.0
Tsimshian	1,653	0.3	1,168	0.3	485	41.5	2,432	0.0	1,587	0.0	845	53.2	68.0
Alaska Native (Other)	566	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other North American Tribes	4,633	0.8	3,028	0.8	1,605	53.0	1,569,265	0.8	1,002,383	0.4	566,882	56.6	0.3
Tribe Not Reported or Specified	2,166	0.4	1,933	0.5	233	12.1	277,120	0.1	338,984	0.1	-61,864	-18.2	0.8
Aleut	10,052	1.8	8,090	2.0	1,962	24.3	23,797	0.0	14,162	0.0	9,635	68.0	42.2
Other Races	48,853	8.9	27,521	6.8	21,332	77.5	47,064,569	18.9	36,753,783	16.2	10,310,786	28.1	0.1
Black	22,451	4.1	13,144	3.3	9,307	70.8	29,986,060	12.1	26,495,025	11.7	3,491,035	13.2	0.1
Asian & Pacific Islander	19,728	3.6	8,054	2.0	11,674	144.9	7,273,662	2.9	3,500,439	1.5	3,773,223	107.8	0.3
Filipino	7,976	1.5	3,092	0.8	4,884	158.0	1,406,770	0.7	774,652	0.3	632,118	81.6	0.6
Korean	4,163	0.8	1,536	0.4	2,627	171.0	798,849	0.4	354,593	0.2	444,256	125.3	0.5
Japanese	2,066	0.4	1,595	0.4	471	29.5	847,562	0.4	700,974	0.3	146,588	20.9	0.2
Chinese	1,342	0.2	522	0.1	820	157.1	1,645,472	0.8	806,040	0.4	839,432	104.1	0.1
Other and Unknown Race	6,674	1.2	6,323	1.6	351	5.6	9,804,847	3.9	6,758,319	3.0	3,046,528	45.1	0.1
Total Hispanic Origin	17,803	3.2	9,057	2.3	8,746	96.6	22,354,059	9.0	14,608,673	6.4	7,745,386	53.0	0.1

Note: Persons of Hispanic Origin can be of any race.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing; and Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

550,043 persons in Alaska in 1990, Native Americans made up 85,698. For these estimates, all Native Americans living in Alaska are referred to as Alaska Natives, even though a small percentage of them belong to continental U.S. tribal groups. Approximately half of the Native Americans belonging to tribes from the lower contiguous 48 states were born in Alaska. On the other hand, about 20 percent of all Alaska Natives are estimated to be living outside of Alaska. The economic boom of the early 1980s brought many non-Natives to the state. As a result, the proportion of Alaska Natives dropped from 16.0% in 1980 to 15.7% in 1990. Alaska Natives made up 4.4% of all Native Americans nationally in 1990.

The White population accounted for 415,492 persons, or 75.5% of the population, in 1990. Other races, primarily African-American, Asian and Pacific Islanders, accounted for 48,853 persons, or 8.9% of the 1990 population. These groups were up from

27,521, or 6.8%, in 1980. In 1990, there were some 17,803 persons of Hispanic origin in Alaska.

Current Population Composition

The July 1999 state estimates are based on the April 1, 1990, Modified Age, Race, Sex (MARS) estimates. As stated earlier, the MARS estimates adjust the census race data to eliminate "other races" and adjust for errors in age reporting at the time of the census. The 1991 to 1999 estimates by age/race/male/female and ethnicity are presented in Tables 1.6 through 1.20. The 1990 MARS estimates are shown in Tables 1.21, 2.4 and 2.5. Detailed single year-of-age estimates are available from the Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

The size of each age group in the population is affected by its birth, death and migration history and life cycle events. These patterns can be seen in Figures 1.5 and 1.6. For Alaska, the largest factor affecting change in the size of each age group is migration. Migration is particularly high for 18-to-35 year olds and their young children under school age. Migration began to increase sharply during the 1970s. This accounts for much of the dramatic increase in persons over 40. The large bulge at ages 35-45 was created by the 1980-90 migration to Alaska. The age structure of Alaska's population compared to that of the U.S. as a whole can be seen in Figure 1.7.

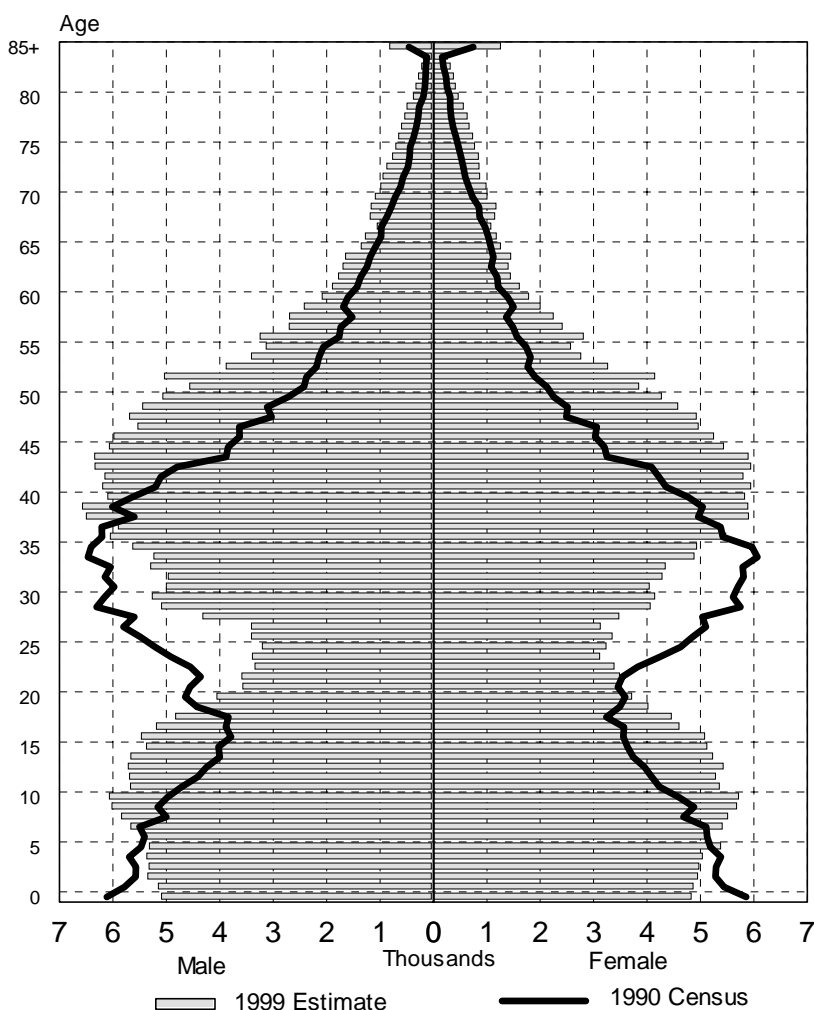
Specific Age Groups

The growth trends for various age groups often differ sharply from those of the population as a whole. These differences in age groups are found in Table 1.22 and Figures 1.8 and 1.9.

While Alaska's total population increased 13.1% between July 1, 1990 and July 1, 1999, children under the age of five declined 8.5%, from 55,859 to 51,111. This age group currently makes up 8.2% of the state's population. Since 1989, the number of young children increased to a high of 58,200 in 1993, but has steadily declined in the last six years. The number in this age group is extremely volatile, depending on economic conditions. As a result, children under five are generally unreliable as a planning indicator for future elementary school facilities because economic booms and busts can quickly change the size of this age group. Cutbacks in military personnel and the net loss of young adults due to the low in-migration have acted to reduce the number of young children in the state.

The population aged five to 13 are the children of elementary and junior high school age. They represent the peak of the echo boom; that is, they

Figure 1.6
Alaska Population by Age
and Male/Female, 1999, 1990



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

are the children of the last of the baby boomers. Peak baby boomers born in the early 1950s and 1960s tended to get married later and postpone childbearing. These echo boom children have increased to 100,645 in 1999, from 87,602 in 1990. While the numbers have increased nearly 15 percent, the proportion of the population in this age group has increased only 0.4%; from 15.8% in 1990 to 16.2% in 1999. This group will continue to put pressure on high school enrollments over the next few years; however, this age group is expected to stabilize or begin declining unless Alaska experiences another economic boom.

High-school-age children have tended to be more stable over the years. Alaska's adult population has traditionally been too young to have large numbers of high-school-age children. However, their numbers have increased steadily since 1990. In 1999, there were 41,889 youth aged 14-17 in Alaska, up from 30,356 in 1990. This age group has increased from 5.5% of the state's population in 1990 to 6.7% in 1999. In general, teenagers are less subject to changes in migration flows than younger age groups because their parents are older and generally have more stable jobs. Cutbacks in long-standing oil and government jobs, however, could negatively impact this group. Alaska should continue in the near future to see a slight increase in pressure on high school facilities from this age group.

The age group 18-24 is most subject to increases and declines in economic conditions. While nationwide this group was declining, in Alaska it reached a high of 70,175 in 1984. Since 1984, this group decreased to 56,189 by 1990, a loss of 20 percent in six years. Between 1990-1999, this age group shrank another 5.4% to 53,140. Cuts in the military population have influenced the downward trend in this age group. This group also represents the children born following the end of the baby boom in the early 1970s when fertility hit an all time low. In part, the small size of this segment of population in conjunction with a generally healthy economy can be credited with the low unemployment rates currently being seen in Alaska as well as nationwide. This group should generally have better economic prospects than did their predecessors. The increased demand for labor that attends this smaller generation is creating a unique opportunity to increase the employability of persons not currently in the labor force. Thus, the current tight labor market is likely to begin turning around as the echo boomers enter the labor market in the next few years.

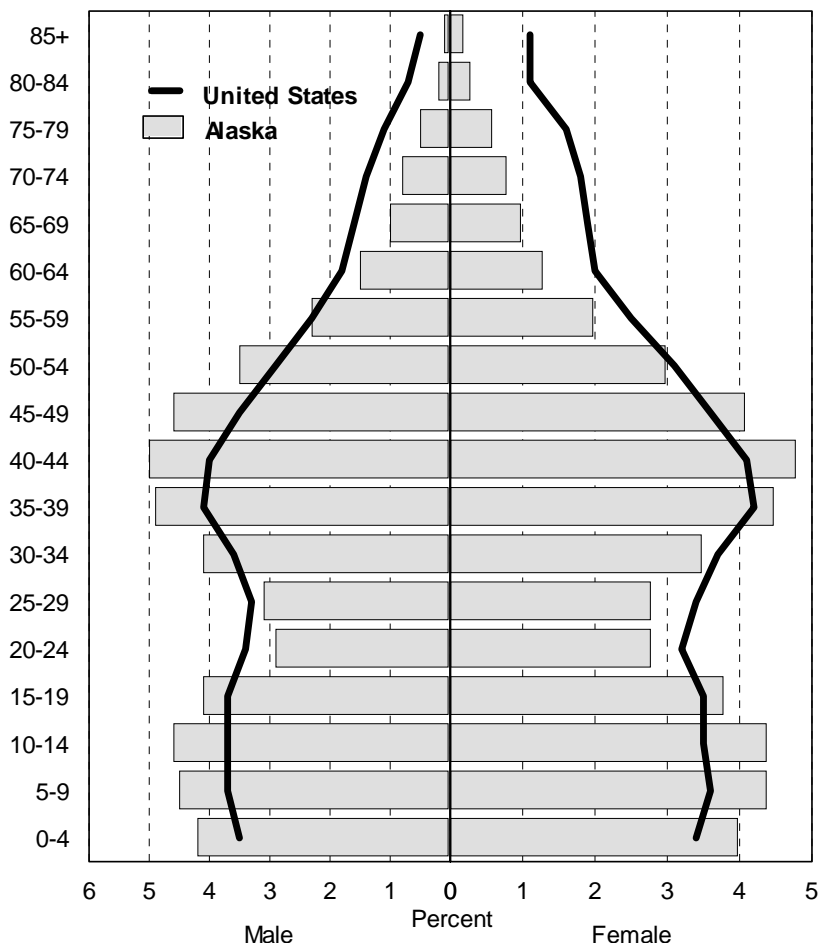
The population aged 25-34 is composed of young adults in the prime ages for family and household formation. It is estimated that this age group peaked in Alaska at 128,401 in 1986. The families in this

age group contribute heavily to the number of children under five years of age. This is the age group that has been most affected by the recent military cutbacks in Alaska. By 1990, the persons in this age category numbered 113,233, a loss of 11.8% of young householders since 1986. This age group continued to decrease to 84,518 between 1990 to 1999. As the baby boomers moved out of it, this age group declined from 23.7% of the state's population in the early 1980s to just 13.6% in 1999.

Since 1980, faster than average growth occurred in population ages 35-44. This age group represents what is now the core of the baby boom generation; defined as individuals born between 1946-1964. In-migration of more established families during the 1980s added to the numbers of this naturally large population cohort. In spite of overall losses in the state's population due to the severe economic recession in the 1986-87 period, this age group

(continued on page 53)

Figure 1.7
Alaska and U.S. Population, Percent
Distribution by Age and Male/Female, 1999



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.6
Alaska Total Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	9,953	5,089	4,864	30	9,449	5,267	4,182	60	3,913	2,088	1,825
1	10,055	5,157	4,898	31	9,080	5,002	4,078	61	3,545	1,896	1,649
2	10,330	5,348	4,982	32	9,285	4,966	4,319	62	3,263	1,779	1,484
3	10,331	5,327	5,004	33	9,679	5,297	4,382	63	3,132	1,696	1,436
4	10,442	5,367	5,075	34	10,159	5,239	4,920	64	3,137	1,651	1,486
0-4	51,111	26,288	24,823	30-34	47,652	25,771	21,881	60-64	16,990	9,110	7,880
5	10,735	5,321	5,414	35	10,597	5,634	4,963	65	2,649	1,355	1,294
6	10,601	5,434	5,167	36	11,566	6,052	5,514	66	2,495	1,278	1,217
7	11,115	5,669	5,446	37	11,298	5,902	5,396	67	2,167	1,056	1,111
8	11,390	5,845	5,545	38	12,436	6,499	5,937	68	2,378	1,194	1,184
9	11,733	6,018	5,715	39	12,498	6,573	5,925	69	2,388	1,173	1,215
5-9	55,574	28,287	27,287	35-39	58,395	30,660	27,735	65-69	12,077	6,056	6,021
10	11,819	6,070	5,749	40	11,970	6,103	5,867	70	2,132	1,090	1,042
11	11,061	5,672	5,389	41	12,176	6,199	5,977	71	2,017	990	1,027
12	11,011	5,692	5,319	42	11,990	6,153	5,837	72	1,857	949	908
13	11,181	5,718	5,463	43	12,318	6,337	5,981	73	1,769	873	896
14	10,934	5,666	5,268	44	12,274	6,345	5,929	74	1,651	767	884
10-14	56,006	28,818	27,188	40-44	60,728	31,137	29,591	70-74	9,426	4,669	4,757
15	10,534	5,373	5,161	45	11,540	6,070	5,470	75	1,521	707	814
16	10,589	5,470	5,119	46	11,265	5,983	5,282	76	1,430	654	776
17	9,829	5,191	4,638	47	10,537	5,541	4,996	77	1,310	603	707
18	9,325	4,831	4,494	48	10,653	5,694	4,959	78	1,213	541	672
19	8,516	4,458	4,058	49	10,055	5,446	4,609	79	1,097	499	598
15-19	48,793	25,323	23,470	45-49	54,050	28,734	25,316	75-79	6,571	3,004	3,567
20	7,805	4,057	3,748	50	9,377	5,070	4,307	80	889	381	508
21	7,077	3,575	3,502	51	8,451	4,568	3,883	81	783	332	451
22	7,114	3,591	3,523	52	9,221	5,037	4,184	82	704	287	417
23	6,761	3,344	3,417	53	7,183	3,885	3,298	83	575	222	353
24	6,542	3,390	3,152	54	6,214	3,413	2,801	84	497	196	301
20-24	35,299	17,957	17,342	50-54	40,446	21,973	18,473	80-84	3,448	1,418	2,030
25	6,472	3,202	3,270	55	5,749	3,139	2,610	85+	2,119	822	1,297
26	6,798	3,412	3,386	56	6,096	3,250	2,846	Total	622,000	323,687	298,313
27	6,578	3,414	3,164	57	5,162	2,707	2,455	16+	448,775	234,921	213,854
28	7,830	4,321	3,509	58	4,983	2,701	2,282	18+	428,357	224,260	204,097
29	9,190	5,091	4,099	59	4,457	2,423	2,034	65+	33,641	15,969	17,672
25-29	36,868	19,440	17,428	55-59	26,447	14,220	12,227				
Median Age									32.9	33.1	32.8
Males Per 100 Females											108.5
Youth Dependency (<18/18-64)											49.1
Aged Dependency (65+/18-64)											8.5

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.7**Alaska White Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	6,549	3,311	3,238	30	6,913	3,848	3,065	60	3,123	1,729	1,394
1	6,762	3,480	3,282	31	6,676	3,670	3,006	61	2,806	1,536	1,270
2	6,890	3,567	3,323	32	6,834	3,687	3,147	62	2,547	1,444	1,103
3	7,013	3,582	3,431	33	7,111	3,975	3,136	63	2,382	1,366	1,016
4	7,249	3,730	3,519	34	7,590	3,922	3,668	64	2,410	1,325	1,085
0-4	34,463	17,670	16,793	30-34	35,124	19,102	16,022	60-64	13,268	7,400	5,868
5	7,237	3,586	3,651	35	8,024	4,316	3,708	65	1,950	1,063	887
6	6,952	3,539	3,413	36	9,011	4,766	4,245	66	1,849	1,006	843
7	7,202	3,715	3,487	37	8,936	4,750	4,186	67	1,600	809	791
8	7,542	3,879	3,663	38	9,880	5,272	4,608	68	1,770	927	843
9	7,883	4,101	3,782	39	9,947	5,328	4,619	69	1,807	924	883
5-9	36,816	18,820	17,996	35-39	45,798	24,432	21,366	65-69	8,976	4,729	4,247
10	8,152	4,224	3,928	40	9,481	4,936	4,545	70	1,649	893	756
11	7,564	3,896	3,668	41	9,690	5,016	4,674	71	1,548	787	761
12	7,611	3,964	3,647	42	9,576	5,021	4,555	72	1,434	772	662
13	7,820	4,003	3,817	43	9,871	5,161	4,710	73	1,346	689	657
14	7,693	4,018	3,675	44	9,890	5,176	4,714	74	1,274	611	663
10-14	38,840	20,105	18,735	40-44	48,508	25,310	23,198	70-74	7,251	3,752	3,499
15	7,318	3,734	3,584	45	9,337	4,958	4,379	75	1,118	537	581
16	7,414	3,839	3,575	46	9,144	4,918	4,226	76	1,026	485	541
17	6,951	3,689	3,262	47	8,619	4,575	4,044	77	991	475	516
18	6,487	3,348	3,139	48	8,731	4,723	4,008	78	924	444	480
19	5,737	3,010	2,727	49	8,235	4,533	3,702	79	859	404	455
15-19	33,907	17,620	16,287	45-49	44,066	23,707	20,359	75-79	4,918	2,345	2,573
20	5,178	2,627	2,551	50	7,765	4,253	3,512	80	678	310	368
21	4,554	2,220	2,334	51	7,011	3,854	3,157	81	623	272	351
22	4,651	2,263	2,388	52	7,871	4,393	3,478	82	568	245	323
23	4,294	1,997	2,297	53	6,016	3,337	2,679	83	449	173	276
24	4,066	2,021	2,045	54	5,087	2,872	2,215	84	369	147	222
20-24	22,743	11,128	11,615	50-54	33,750	18,709	15,041	80-84	2,687	1,147	1,540
25	4,004	1,845	2,159	55	4,704	2,631	2,073	85+	1,481	556	925
26	4,330	2,048	2,282	56	5,128	2,811	2,317	Total	458,662	240,936	217,726
27	4,144	2,043	2,101	57	4,271	2,293	1,978	16+	341,225	180,607	160,618
28	5,261	2,847	2,414	58	4,057	2,256	1,801	18+	326,860	173,079	153,781
29	6,581	3,610	2,971	59	3,586	2,020	1,566	65+	25,313	12,529	12,784
25-29	24,320	12,393	11,927	55-59	21,746	12,011	9,735				
Median Age									35.4	35.8	34.9
Males Per 100 Females											110.7
Youth Dependency (<18/18-64)											43.7
Aged Dependency (65+/18-64)											8.4

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.8**Alaska Native American Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	2,358	1,232	1,126	30	1,231	652	579	60	534	246	288
1	2,297	1,181	1,116	31	1,230	655	575	61	513	258	255
2	2,327	1,205	1,122	32	1,375	703	672	62	482	241	241
3	2,300	1,219	1,081	33	1,539	788	751	63	512	240	272
4	2,171	1,114	1,057	34	1,576	813	763	64	502	246	256
0-4	11,453	5,951	5,502	30-34	6,951	3,611	3,340	60-64	2,543	1,231	1,312
5	2,375	1,180	1,195	35	1,585	812	773	65	495	223	272
6	2,494	1,298	1,196	36	1,561	778	783	66	440	203	237
7	2,750	1,362	1,388	37	1,432	684	748	67	369	172	197
8	2,747	1,413	1,334	38	1,552	727	825	68	408	189	219
9	2,732	1,375	1,357	39	1,569	744	825	69	389	180	209
5-9	13,098	6,628	6,470	35-39	7,699	3,745	3,954	65-69	2,101	967	1,134
10	2,571	1,313	1,258	40	1,504	686	818	70	303	127	176
11	2,489	1,264	1,225	41	1,493	686	807	71	290	127	163
12	2,416	1,235	1,181	42	1,441	667	774	72	257	108	149
13	2,384	1,235	1,149	43	1,413	681	732	73	264	123	141
14	2,307	1,184	1,123	44	1,406	705	701	74	241	102	139
10-14	12,167	6,231	5,936	40-44	7,257	3,425	3,832	70-74	1,355	587	768
15	2,272	1,155	1,117	45	1,308	669	639	75	254	117	137
16	2,226	1,127	1,099	46	1,252	634	618	76	258	119	139
17	1,992	1,023	969	47	1,130	560	570	77	198	81	117
18	1,955	1,010	945	48	1,130	567	563	78	189	67	122
19	1,891	956	935	49	1,082	542	540	79	163	67	96
15-19	10,336	5,271	5,065	45-49	5,902	2,972	2,930	75-79	1,062	451	611
20	1,764	928	836	50	969	492	477	80	140	49	91
21	1,635	844	791	51	853	407	446	81	115	43	72
22	1,546	795	751	52	789	361	428	82	97	27	70
23	1,494	775	719	53	717	321	396	83	102	44	58
24	1,444	758	686	54	721	338	383	84	105	41	64
20-24	7,883	4,100	3,783	50-54	4,049	1,919	2,130	80-84	559	204	355
25	1,422	737	685	55	683	323	360	85+	501	181	320
26	1,390	723	667	56	623	273	350	Total	104,745	52,419	52,326
27	1,300	686	614	57	599	272	327	16+	65,755	32,454	33,301
28	1,328	709	619	58	628	292	336	18+	61,537	30,304	31,233
29	1,268	656	612	59	588	274	314	65+	5,578	2,390	3,188
25-29	6,708	3,511	3,197	55-59	3,121	1,434	1,687				
Median Age									23.3	22.4	24.1
Males Per 100 Females											100.2
Youth Dependency (<18/18-64)											77.2
Aged Dependency (65+/18-64)											10.0

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.9**Alaska African American Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	424	208	216	30	808	501	307	60	88	41	47
1	410	203	207	31	694	423	271	61	83	44	39
2	461	243	218	32	576	322	254	62	78	42	36
3	371	181	190	33	494	266	228	63	71	37	34
4	446	223	223	34	437	240	197	64	67	38	29
0-4	2,112	1,058	1,054	30-34	3,009	1,752	1,257	60-64	387	202	185
5	513	263	250	35	420	232	188	65	52	27	25
6	537	274	263	36	395	210	185	66	47	24	23
7	503	260	243	37	361	188	173	67	41	26	15
8	519	251	268	38	400	221	179	68	43	30	13
9	607	293	314	39	391	239	152	69	34	17	17
5-9	2,679	1,341	1,338	35-39	1,967	1,090	877	65-69	217	124	93
10	588	284	304	40	401	236	165	70	36	24	12
11	498	258	240	41	419	239	180	71	37	23	14
12	478	243	235	42	431	233	198	72	36	21	15
13	492	250	242	43	485	264	221	73	35	14	21
14	471	251	220	44	450	250	200	74	34	17	17
10-14	2,527	1,286	1,241	40-44	2,186	1,222	964	70-74	178	99	79
15	470	253	217	45	401	234	167	75	45	19	26
16	498	275	223	46	371	217	154	76	45	19	26
17	474	263	211	47	335	205	130	77	42	17	25
18	498	279	219	48	337	201	136	78	35	14	21
19	505	295	210	49	305	188	117	79	18	12	6
15-19	2,445	1,365	1,080	45-49	1,749	1,045	704	75-79	185	81	104
20	493	301	192	50	241	152	89	80	29	11	18
21	497	306	191	51	205	126	79	81	25	12	13
22	535	330	205	52	190	108	82	82	20	7	13
23	578	358	220	53	153	77	76	83	9	1	8
24	622	384	238	54	143	69	74	84	8	2	6
20-24	2,725	1,679	1,046	50-54	932	532	400	80-84	91	33	58
25	641	400	241	55	118	54	64	85+	54	29	25
26	658	411	247	56	120	59	61	Total	27,617	15,498	12,119
27	700	440	260	57	103	48	55	16+	19,829	11,560	8,269
28	788	504	284	58	102	54	48	18+	18,857	11,022	7,835
29	858	546	312	59	86	44	42	65+	725	366	359
25-29	3,645	2,301	1,344	55-59	529	259	270				
								Median Age	27.0	27.5	26.2
								Males Per 100 Females			127.9
								Youth Dependency (<18/18-64)			48.3
								Aged Dependency (65+/18-64)			4.0

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.10**Alaska Asian & Pacific Islander Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	622	338	284	30	497	266	231	60	168	72	96
1	586	293	293	31	480	254	226	61	143	58	85
2	652	333	319	32	500	254	246	62	156	52	104
3	647	345	302	33	535	268	267	63	167	53	114
4	576	300	276	34	556	264	292	64	158	42	116
0-4	3,083	1,609	1,474	30-34	2,568	1,306	1,262	60-64	792	277	515
5	610	292	318	35	568	274	294	65	152	42	110
6	618	323	295	36	599	298	301	66	159	45	114
7	660	332	328	37	569	280	289	67	157	49	108
8	582	302	280	38	604	279	325	68	157	48	109
9	511	249	262	39	591	262	329	69	158	52	106
5-9	2,981	1,498	1,483	35-39	2,931	1,393	1,538	65-69	783	236	547
10	508	249	259	40	584	245	339	70	144	46	98
11	510	254	256	41	574	258	316	71	142	53	89
12	506	250	256	42	542	232	310	72	130	48	82
13	485	230	255	43	549	231	318	73	124	47	77
14	463	213	250	44	528	214	314	74	102	37	65
10-14	2,472	1,196	1,276	40-44	2,777	1,180	1,597	70-74	642	231	411
15	474	231	243	45	494	209	285	75	104	34	70
16	451	229	222	46	498	214	284	76	101	31	70
17	412	216	196	47	453	201	252	77	79	30	49
18	385	194	191	48	455	203	252	78	65	16	49
19	383	197	186	49	433	183	250	79	57	16	41
15-19	2,105	1,067	1,038	45-49	2,333	1,010	1,323	75-79	406	127	279
20	370	201	169	50	402	173	229	80	42	11	31
21	391	205	186	51	382	181	201	81	20	5	15
22	382	203	179	52	371	175	196	82	19	8	11
23	395	214	181	53	297	150	147	83	15	4	11
24	410	227	183	54	263	134	129	84	15	6	9
20-24	1,948	1,050	898	50-54	1,715	813	902	80-84	111	34	77
25	405	220	185	55	244	131	113	85+	83	55	28
26	420	230	190	56	225	107	118	Total	30,976	14,833	16,143
27	434	245	189	57	189	94	95	16+	21,966	10,299	11,667
28	453	261	192	58	196	99	97	18+	21,103	9,854	11,249
29	483	279	204	59	197	85	112	65+	2,025	683	1,342
25-29	2,195	1,235	960	55-59	1,051	516	535				
								Median Age	31.4	29.1	33.9
								Males Per 100 Females			91.9
								Youth Dependency (<18/18-64)			51.8
								Aged Dependency (65+/18-64)			10.6

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.11**Alaska Hispanic Origin Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	549	274	275	30	717	412	305	60	90	40	50
1	697	335	362	31	701	375	326	61	85	39	46
2	685	341	344	32	671	365	306	62	61	21	40
3	787	419	368	33	654	355	299	63	49	20	29
4	941	503	438	34	662	348	314	64	63	27	36
0-4	3,659	1,872	1,787	30-34	3,405	1,855	1,550	60-64	348	147	201
5	694	370	324	35	632	324	308	65	56	22	34
6	590	326	264	36	617	328	289	66	55	23	32
7	597	331	266	37	585	329	256	67	59	24	35
8	514	316	198	38	605	336	269	68	69	30	39
9	607	356	251	39	581	323	258	69	69	24	45
5-9	3,002	1,699	1,303	35-39	3,020	1,640	1,380	65-69	308	123	185
10	608	359	249	40	528	303	225	70	54	18	36
11	546	346	200	41	512	290	222	71	51	15	36
12	550	351	199	42	492	291	201	72	42	14	28
13	506	318	188	43	481	271	210	73	36	11	25
14	467	289	178	44	461	252	209	74	35	9	26
10-14	2,677	1,663	1,014	40-44	2,474	1,407	1,067	70-74	218	67	151
15	436	254	182	45	402	215	187	75	29	4	25
16	448	230	218	46	370	204	166	76	41	9	32
17	428	197	231	47	332	182	150	77	29	10	19
18	433	182	251	48	313	177	136	78	28	7	21
19	411	160	251	49	286	150	136	79	24	8	16
15-19	2,156	1,023	1,133	45-49	1,703	928	775	75-79	151	38	113
20	403	154	249	50	255	130	125	80	19	8	11
21	383	139	244	51	227	117	110	81	15	4	11
22	387	154	233	52	225	118	107	82	11	4	7
23	390	164	226	53	198	102	96	83	7	3	4
24	397	195	202	54	178	94	84	84	4	4	0
20-24	1,960	806	1,154	50-54	1,083	561	522	80-84	56	23	33
25	418	212	206	55	141	69	72	85+	44	21	23
26	468	233	235	56	140	63	77				
27	514	274	240	57	119	59	60	Total	29,544	15,582	13,962
28	601	331	270	58	97	45	52	16+	19,770	10,094	9,676
29	694	386	308	59	88	37	51	18+	18,894	9,667	9,227
25-29	2,695	1,436	1,259	55-59	585	273	312	65+	777	272	505
Median Age									27.8	28.0	27.6
Males Per 100 Females											111.6
Youth Dependency (<18/18-64)											58.8
Aged Dependency (65+/18-64)											4.3

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.12

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Race, Male/Female and Ethnicity, July 1, 1999

RACE												
July 1, 1999 Total Estimate					July 1, 1999 White Estimate				July 1, 1999 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	51,111	26,288	24,823	100.00	34,463	17,670	16,793	67.43	11,453	5,951	5,502	22.41
5-9	55,574	28,287	27,287	100.00	36,816	18,820	17,996	66.25	13,098	6,628	6,470	23.57
10-14	56,006	28,818	27,188	100.00	38,840	20,105	18,735	69.35	12,167	6,231	5,936	21.72
15-19	48,793	25,323	23,470	100.00	33,907	17,620	16,287	69.49	10,336	5,271	5,065	21.18
20-24	35,299	17,957	17,342	100.00	22,743	11,128	11,615	64.43	7,883	4,100	3,783	22.33
25-29	36,868	19,440	17,428	100.00	24,320	12,393	11,927	65.97	6,708	3,511	3,197	18.19
30-34	47,652	25,771	21,881	100.00	35,124	19,102	16,022	73.71	6,951	3,611	3,340	14.59
35-39	58,395	30,660	27,735	100.00	45,798	24,432	21,366	78.43	7,699	3,745	3,954	13.18
40-44	60,728	31,137	29,591	100.00	48,508	25,310	23,198	79.88	7,257	3,425	3,832	11.95
45-49	54,050	28,734	25,316	100.00	44,066	23,707	20,359	81.53	5,902	2,972	2,930	10.92
50-54	40,446	21,973	18,473	100.00	33,750	18,709	15,041	83.44	4,049	1,919	2,130	10.01
55-59	26,447	14,220	12,227	100.00	21,746	12,011	9,735	82.22	3,121	1,434	1,687	11.80
60-64	16,990	9,110	7,880	100.00	13,268	7,400	5,868	78.09	2,543	1,231	1,312	14.97
65-69	12,077	6,056	6,021	100.00	8,976	4,729	4,247	74.32	2,101	967	1,134	17.40
70-74	9,426	4,669	4,757	100.00	7,251	3,752	3,499	76.93	1,355	587	768	14.38
75-79	6,571	3,004	3,567	100.00	4,918	2,345	2,573	74.84	1,062	451	611	16.16
80-84	3,448	1,418	2,030	100.00	2,687	1,147	1,540	77.93	559	204	355	16.21
85+	2,119	822	1,297	100.00	1,481	556	925	69.89	501	181	320	23.64
Total	622,000	323,687	298,313	100.00	458,662	240,936	217,726	73.74	104,745	52,419	52,326	16.84
Selected ages:												
Under 1	9,953	5,089	4,864	100.00	6,549	3,311	3,238	65.80	2,358	1,232	1,126	23.69
1-2	20,385	10,505	9,880	100.00	13,652	7,047	6,605	66.97	4,624	2,386	2,238	22.68
5	10,735	5,321	5,414	100.00	7,237	3,586	3,651	67.41	2,375	1,180	1,195	22.12
6	10,601	5,434	5,167	100.00	6,952	3,539	3,413	65.58	2,494	1,298	1,196	23.53
10-11	22,880	11,742	11,138	100.00	15,716	8,120	7,596	68.69	5,060	2,577	2,483	22.12
12-13	22,192	11,410	10,782	100.00	15,431	7,967	7,464	69.53	4,800	2,470	2,330	21.63
15	10,534	5,373	5,161	100.00	7,318	3,734	3,584	69.47	2,272	1,155	1,117	21.57
16	10,589	5,470	5,119	100.00	7,414	3,839	3,575	70.02	2,226	1,127	1,099	21.02
17	9,829	5,191	4,638	100.00	6,951	3,689	3,262	70.72	1,992	1,023	969	20.27
18	9,325	4,831	4,494	100.00	6,487	3,348	3,139	69.57	1,955	1,010	945	20.97
19	8,516	4,458	4,058	100.00	5,737	3,010	2,727	67.37	1,891	956	935	22.21
20	7,805	4,057	3,748	100.00	5,178	2,627	2,551	66.34	1,764	928	836	22.60
21	7,077	3,575	3,502	100.00	4,554	2,220	2,334	64.35	1,635	844	791	23.10
22	7,114	3,591	3,523	100.00	4,651	2,263	2,388	65.38	1,546	795	751	21.73
60-61	7,458	3,984	3,474	100.00	5,929	3,265	2,664	79.50	1,047	504	543	14.04
16+	448,775	234,921	213,854	100.00	341,225	180,607	160,618	76.03	65,755	32,454	33,301	14.65
18+	428,357	224,260	204,097	100.00	326,860	173,079	153,781	76.31	61,537	30,304	31,233	14.37
65+	33,641	15,969	17,672	100.00	25,313	12,529	12,784	75.24	5,578	2,390	3,188	16.58
Median Age:	32.9	33.1	32.8		35.4	35.8	34.9		23.3	22.4	24.1	
Males /100 Females:	108.5				110.7				100.2			
Youth Dependency:	49.1				43.7				77.2			
(<18/18-64) Aged Dependency:	8.5				8.4				10.0			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.12 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Race, Male/Female and Ethnicity, July 1, 1999

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1999 African American Estimate				July 1, 1999 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1999 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,112	1,058	1,054	4.13	3,083	1,609	1,474	6.03	3,659	1,872	1,787	7.16
2,679	1,341	1,338	4.82	2,981	1,498	1,483	5.36	3,002	1,699	1,303	5.40
2,527	1,286	1,241	4.51	2,472	1,196	1,276	4.41	2,677	1,663	1,014	4.78
2,445	1,365	1,080	5.01	2,105	1,067	1,038	4.31	2,156	1,023	1,133	4.42
2,725	1,679	1,046	7.72	1,948	1,050	898	5.52	1,960	806	1,154	5.55
3,645	2,301	1,344	9.89	2,195	1,235	960	5.95	2,695	1,436	1,259	7.31
3,009	1,752	1,257	6.31	2,568	1,306	1,262	5.39	3,405	1,855	1,550	7.15
1,967	1,090	877	3.37	2,931	1,393	1,538	5.02	3,020	1,640	1,380	5.17
2,186	1,222	964	3.60	2,777	1,180	1,597	4.57	2,474	1,407	1,067	4.07
1,749	1,045	704	3.24	2,333	1,010	1,323	4.32	1,703	928	775	3.15
932	532	400	2.30	1,715	813	902	4.24	1,083	561	522	2.68
529	259	270	2.00	1,051	516	535	3.97	585	273	312	2.21
387	202	185	2.28	792	277	515	4.66	348	147	201	2.05
217	124	93	1.80	783	236	547	6.48	308	123	185	2.55
178	99	79	1.89	642	231	411	6.81	218	67	151	2.31
185	81	104	2.82	406	127	279	6.18	151	38	113	2.30
91	33	58	2.64	111	34	77	3.22	56	23	33	1.62
54	29	25	2.55	83	55	28	3.92	44	21	23	2.08
27,617	15,498	12,119	4.44	30,976	14,833	16,143	4.98	29,544	15,582	13,962	4.75
424	208	216	4.26	622	338	284	6.25	549	274	275	5.52
871	446	425	4.27	1,238	626	612	6.07	1,382	676	706	6.78
513	263	250	4.78	610	292	318	5.68	694	370	324	6.46
537	274	263	5.07	618	323	295	5.83	590	326	264	5.57
1,086	542	544	4.75	1,018	503	515	4.45	1,154	705	449	5.04
970	493	477	4.37	991	480	511	4.47	1,056	669	387	4.76
470	253	217	4.46	474	231	243	4.50	436	254	182	4.14
498	275	223	4.70	451	229	222	4.26	448	230	218	4.23
474	263	211	4.82	412	216	196	4.19	428	197	231	4.35
498	279	219	5.34	385	194	191	4.13	433	182	251	4.64
505	295	210	5.93	383	197	186	4.50	411	160	251	4.83
493	301	192	6.32	370	201	169	4.74	403	154	249	5.16
497	306	191	7.02	391	205	186	5.52	383	139	244	5.41
535	330	205	7.52	382	203	179	5.37	387	154	233	5.44
171	85	86	2.29	311	130	181	4.17	175	79	96	2.35
19,829	11,560	8,269	4.42	21,966	10,299	11,667	4.89	19,770	10,094	9,676	4.41
18,857	11,022	7,835	4.40	21,103	9,854	11,249	4.93	18,894	9,667	9,227	4.41
725	366	359	2.16	2,025	683	1,342	6.02	777	272	505	2.31
27.0	27.5	26.2		31.4	29.2	33.9		27.8	28.0	27.6	
127.9				91.9				111.6			
48.3				51.8				58.8			
4.0				10.6				4.3			

Table 1.13

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Race, Male/Female and Ethnicity, July 1, 1998

RACE												
July 1, 1998 Total Estimate					July 1, 1998 White Estimate				July 1, 1998 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	51,876	26,467	25,409	100.00	35,066	17,856	17,210	67.60	11,554	5,941	5,613	22.27
5-9	56,847	29,124	27,723	100.00	37,892	19,529	18,363	66.66	13,301	6,760	6,541	23.40
10-14	54,905	28,149	26,756	100.00	38,205	19,660	18,545	69.58	11,865	6,070	5,795	21.61
15-19	47,633	24,867	22,766	100.00	33,292	17,369	15,923	69.89	9,899	5,075	4,824	20.78
20-24	34,181	17,242	16,939	100.00	21,921	10,611	11,310	64.13	7,634	3,947	3,687	22.33
25-29	39,380	21,243	18,137	100.00	26,679	14,077	12,602	67.75	6,605	3,451	3,154	16.77
30-34	49,064	26,309	22,755	100.00	36,351	19,646	16,705	74.09	7,404	3,839	3,565	15.09
35-39	59,803	31,144	28,659	100.00	47,221	25,008	22,213	78.96	7,656	3,655	4,001	12.80
40-44	60,515	31,213	29,302	100.00	48,519	25,408	23,111	80.18	7,123	3,431	3,692	11.77
45-49	52,315	27,939	24,376	100.00	42,856	23,165	19,691	81.92	5,613	2,834	2,779	10.73
50-54	37,298	20,288	17,010	100.00	31,103	17,293	13,810	83.39	3,819	1,792	2,027	10.24
55-59	24,904	13,348	11,556	100.00	20,417	11,256	9,161	81.98	3,001	1,372	1,629	12.05
60-64	16,073	8,555	7,518	100.00	12,391	6,874	5,517	77.09	2,553	1,235	1,318	15.88
65-69	11,808	5,951	5,857	100.00	8,875	4,683	4,192	75.16	1,961	900	1,061	16.61
70-74	9,113	4,453	4,660	100.00	6,950	3,518	3,432	76.26	1,364	613	751	14.97
75-79	6,202	2,822	3,380	100.00	4,669	2,227	2,442	75.28	999	410	589	16.11
80-84	3,238	1,347	1,891	100.00	2,544	1,098	1,446	78.57	531	189	342	16.40
85+	1,927	724	1,203	100.00	1,320	459	861	68.50	479	188	291	24.86
Total	617,082	321,185	295,897	100.00	456,271	239,737	216,534	73.94	103,361	51,702	51,659	16.75
Selected ages:												
Under 1	10,010	5,115	4,895	100.00	6,698	3,429	3,269	66.91	2,324	1,195	1,129	23.22
1-2	20,627	10,616	10,011	100.00	13,845	7,077	6,768	67.12	4,663	2,443	2,220	22.61
5	10,631	5,460	5,171	100.00	6,971	3,558	3,413	65.57	2,498	1,299	1,199	23.50
6	11,138	5,677	5,461	100.00	7,212	3,714	3,498	64.75	2,754	1,363	1,391	24.73
10-11	22,142	11,379	10,763	100.00	15,266	7,890	7,376	68.95	4,897	2,495	2,402	22.12
12-13	22,219	11,400	10,819	100.00	15,621	8,043	7,578	70.30	4,692	2,419	2,273	21.12
15	10,630	5,495	5,135	100.00	7,432	3,852	3,580	69.92	2,237	1,131	1,106	21.04
16	10,032	5,284	4,748	100.00	7,132	3,772	3,360	71.09	2,004	1,027	977	19.98
17	9,910	5,147	4,763	100.00	7,056	3,659	3,397	71.20	1,970	1,016	954	19.88
18	9,005	4,726	4,279	100.00	6,226	3,283	2,943	69.14	1,907	964	943	21.18
19	8,056	4,215	3,841	100.00	5,446	2,803	2,643	67.60	1,781	937	844	22.11
20	7,346	3,731	3,615	100.00	4,856	2,405	2,451	66.10	1,653	854	799	22.50
21	7,231	3,667	3,564	100.00	4,805	2,372	2,433	66.45	1,566	805	761	21.66
22	6,776	3,347	3,429	100.00	4,343	2,030	2,313	64.09	1,514	784	730	22.34
60-61	6,953	3,742	3,211	100.00	5,480	3,033	2,447	78.81	1,012	509	503	14.55
16+	442,824	231,950	210,874	100.00	337,676	178,840	158,836	76.26	64,404	31,800	32,604	14.54
18+	422,882	221,519	201,363	100.00	323,488	171,409	152,079	76.50	60,430	29,757	30,673	14.29
65+	32,288	15,297	16,991	100.00	24,358	11,985	12,373	75.44	5,334	2,300	3,034	16.52
Median Age:	32.5	32.7	32.4		34.8	35.2	34.4		23.2	22.4	24.1	
Males /100 Females:	108.5				110.7				100.1			
Youth Dependency:	49.7				44.4				77.9			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged Dependency:	8.3				8.1				9.7			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.13 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1998

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1998 African American Estimate				July 1, 1998 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1998 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,236	1,131	1,105	4.31	3,020	1,539	1,481	5.82	3,727	1,912	1,815	7.18
2,805	1,387	1,418	4.93	2,849	1,448	1,401	5.01	2,935	1,665	1,270	5.16
2,411	1,246	1,165	4.39	2,424	1,173	1,251	4.41	2,528	1,571	957	4.60
2,436	1,385	1,051	5.11	2,006	1,038	968	4.21	2,110	960	1,150	4.43
2,720	1,668	1,052	7.96	1,906	1,016	890	5.58	1,923	835	1,088	5.63
3,885	2,465	1,420	9.87	2,211	1,250	961	5.61	2,858	1,584	1,274	7.26
2,745	1,544	1,201	5.59	2,564	1,280	1,284	5.23	3,272	1,746	1,526	6.67
1,991	1,116	875	3.33	2,935	1,365	1,570	4.91	2,874	1,583	1,291	4.81
2,210	1,233	977	3.65	2,663	1,141	1,522	4.40	2,323	1,304	1,019	3.84
1,606	976	630	3.07	2,240	964	1,276	4.28	1,568	849	719	3.00
822	444	378	2.20	1,554	759	795	4.17	972	505	467	2.61
517	257	260	2.08	969	463	506	3.89	562	264	298	2.26
367	194	173	2.28	762	252	510	4.74	307	127	180	1.91
212	131	81	1.80	760	237	523	6.44	306	124	182	2.59
198	99	99	2.17	601	223	378	6.59	185	50	135	2.03
174	73	101	2.81	360	112	248	5.80	145	44	101	2.34
70	26	44	2.16	93	34	59	2.87	45	15	30	1.39
55	26	29	2.85	73	50	23	3.79	44	23	21	2.28
27,460	15,401	12,059	4.45	29,990	14,344	15,646	4.86	28,684	15,161	13,523	4.65
413	204	209	4.13	575	287	288	5.74	668	323	345	6.67
842	429	413	4.08	1,277	667	610	6.19	1,438	736	702	6.97
551	282	269	5.18	611	321	290	5.75	590	319	271	5.55
517	268	249	4.64	655	332	323	5.88	599	325	274	5.38
975	495	480	4.40	1,004	499	505	4.53	1,110	696	414	5.01
963	497	466	4.33	943	441	502	4.24	982	614	368	4.42
505	279	226	4.75	456	233	223	4.29	446	239	207	4.20
479	266	213	4.77	417	219	198	4.16	425	207	218	4.24
495	276	219	4.99	389	196	193	3.93	429	190	239	4.33
491	284	207	5.45	381	195	186	4.23	407	166	241	4.52
466	280	186	5.78	363	195	168	4.51	403	158	245	5.00
459	277	182	6.25	378	195	183	5.15	381	138	243	5.19
494	299	195	6.83	366	191	175	5.06	384	150	234	5.31
541	331	210	7.98	378	202	176	5.58	381	158	223	5.62
167	87	80	2.40	294	113	181	4.23	143	59	84	2.06
19,503	11,358	8,145	4.40	21,241	9,951	11,290	4.80	19,048	9,774	9,274	4.30
18,529	10,816	7,713	4.38	20,435	9,536	10,899	4.83	18,194	9,377	8,817	4.30
709	355	354	2.20	1,887	656	1,231	5.84	725	256	469	2.25
26.7	27.0	26.0		31.2	28.9	33.6		27.3	27.5	27.2	
127.7				91.7				112.1			
50.1				51.5				60.0			
4.0				10.2				4.2			

Table 1.14

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1997

RACE												
July 1, 1997 Total Estimate					July 1, 1997 White Estimate				July 1, 1997 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	51,970	26,478	25,492	100.00	34,904	17,698	17,206	67.16	11,764	6,061	5,703	22.64
5-9	57,185	29,242	27,943	100.00	38,465	19,808	18,657	67.26	13,270	6,709	6,561	23.21
10-14	54,375	27,884	26,491	100.00	38,071	19,590	18,481	70.02	11,586	5,921	5,665	21.31
15-19	45,790	23,913	21,877	100.00	32,235	16,798	15,437	70.40	9,355	4,814	4,541	20.43
20-24	33,330	16,807	16,523	100.00	21,449	10,394	11,055	64.35	7,459	3,853	3,606	22.38
25-29	41,078	22,457	18,621	100.00	28,507	15,335	13,172	69.40	6,489	3,391	3,098	15.80
30-34	51,509	27,399	24,110	100.00	38,630	20,738	17,892	75.00	7,793	4,017	3,776	15.13
35-39	60,363	31,247	29,116	100.00	47,915	25,223	22,692	79.38	7,598	3,575	4,023	12.59
40-44	59,804	31,002	28,802	100.00	48,178	25,311	22,867	80.56	6,917	3,388	3,529	11.57
45-49	49,967	26,803	23,164	100.00	41,153	22,347	18,806	82.36	5,262	2,653	2,609	10.53
50-54	35,215	19,121	16,094	100.00	29,453	16,369	13,084	83.64	3,630	1,689	1,941	10.31
55-59	22,684	12,195	10,489	100.00	18,400	10,150	8,250	81.11	2,923	1,377	1,546	12.89
60-64	15,351	8,128	7,223	100.00	11,727	6,498	5,229	76.39	2,541	1,221	1,320	16.55
65-69	11,583	5,821	5,762	100.00	8,788	4,597	4,191	75.87	1,875	860	1,015	16.19
70-74	8,814	4,301	4,513	100.00	6,651	3,361	3,290	75.46	1,395	638	757	15.83
75-79	5,797	2,641	3,156	100.00	4,445	2,126	2,319	76.68	905	359	546	15.61
80-84	3,004	1,239	1,765	100.00	2,311	986	1,325	76.93	537	192	345	17.88
85+	1,836	681	1,155	100.00	1,265	421	844	68.90	452	187	265	24.62
Total	609,655	317,359	292,296	100.00	452,547	237,750	214,797	74.23	101,751	50,905	50,846	16.69
Selected ages:												
Under 1	10,157	5,213	4,944	100.00	6,724	3,439	3,285	66.20	2,363	1,222	1,141	23.26
1-2	20,457	10,468	9,989	100.00	13,961	7,090	6,871	68.25	4,518	2,359	2,159	22.09
5	11,158	5,691	5,467	100.00	7,241	3,731	3,510	64.90	2,754	1,361	1,393	24.68
6	11,410	5,857	5,553	100.00	7,565	3,891	3,674	66.30	2,744	1,408	1,336	24.05
10-11	22,126	11,303	10,823	100.00	15,441	7,910	7,531	69.79	4,777	2,459	2,318	21.59
12-13	21,591	11,065	10,526	100.00	15,164	7,803	7,361	70.23	4,574	2,333	2,241	21.18
15	10,035	5,261	4,774	100.00	7,128	3,745	3,383	71.03	2,008	1,028	980	20.01
16	10,114	5,239	4,875	100.00	7,253	3,748	3,505	71.71	1,976	1,017	959	19.54
17	9,497	5,022	4,475	100.00	6,724	3,586	3,138	70.80	1,915	966	949	20.16
18	8,507	4,486	4,021	100.00	5,924	3,095	2,829	69.64	1,792	943	849	21.07
19	7,637	3,905	3,732	100.00	5,206	2,624	2,582	68.17	1,664	860	804	21.79
20	7,351	3,740	3,611	100.00	5,005	2,506	2,499	68.09	1,578	811	767	21.47
21	6,833	3,401	3,432	100.00	4,485	2,147	2,338	65.64	1,533	795	738	22.44
22	6,411	3,340	3,071	100.00	4,041	2,054	1,987	63.03	1,478	772	706	23.05
60-61	6,659	3,629	3,030	100.00	5,157	2,932	2,225	77.44	1,038	509	529	15.59
16+	436,090	228,494	207,596	100.00	333,979	176,909	157,070	76.58	63,123	31,186	31,937	14.47
18+	416,479	218,233	198,246	100.00	320,002	169,575	150,427	76.84	59,232	29,203	30,029	14.22
65+	31,034	14,683	16,351	100.00	23,460	11,491	11,969	75.59	5,164	2,236	2,928	16.64
Median Age:	32.2	32.3	32.1		34.3	34.7	33.9		23.2	22.4	24.1	
Males /100 Females:	108.6				110.7				100.1			
Youth Dependency:	50.1				44.7				78.6			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged Dependency:	8.1				7.9				9.6			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.14 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1997

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1997 African American Estimate				July 1, 1997 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1997 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,386	1,216	1,170	4.59	2,916	1,503	1,413	5.61	3,527	1,827	1,700	6.79
2,795	1,381	1,414	4.89	2,655	1,344	1,311	4.64	2,885	1,649	1,236	5.05
2,399	1,244	1,155	4.41	2,319	1,129	1,190	4.26	2,423	1,468	955	4.46
2,318	1,330	988	5.06	1,882	971	911	4.11	2,003	879	1,124	4.37
2,655	1,622	1,033	7.97	1,767	938	829	5.30	1,874	855	1,019	5.62
3,995	2,542	1,453	9.73	2,087	1,189	898	5.08	2,919	1,654	1,265	7.11
2,568	1,389	1,179	4.99	2,518	1,255	1,263	4.89	3,112	1,656	1,456	6.04
2,042	1,157	885	3.38	2,808	1,292	1,516	4.65	2,710	1,503	1,207	4.49
2,189	1,224	965	3.66	2,520	1,079	1,441	4.21	2,161	1,206	955	3.61
1,451	895	556	2.90	2,101	908	1,193	4.20	1,430	762	668	2.86
754	391	363	2.14	1,378	672	706	3.91	893	461	432	2.54
496	253	243	2.19	865	415	450	3.81	523	252	271	2.31
341	177	164	2.22	742	232	510	4.83	270	110	160	1.76
208	131	77	1.80	712	233	479	6.15	298	121	177	2.57
207	96	111	2.35	561	206	355	6.36	170	43	127	1.93
156	66	90	2.69	291	90	201	5.02	121	38	83	2.09
63	22	41	2.10	93	39	54	3.10	37	14	23	1.23
46	23	23	2.51	73	49	24	3.98	40	21	19	2.18
27,069	15,159	11,910	4.44	28,288	13,544	14,744	4.64	27,396	14,519	12,877	4.49
460	242	218	4.53	610	310	300	6.01	626	312	314	6.16
835	413	422	4.08	1,143	606	537	5.59	1,651	864	787	8.07
528	275	253	4.73	635	324	311	5.69	591	313	278	5.30
542	264	278	4.75	559	294	265	4.90	515	302	213	4.51
956	472	484	4.32	952	462	490	4.30	1,072	664	408	4.84
936	493	443	4.34	917	436	481	4.25	908	560	348	4.21
485	270	215	4.83	414	218	196	4.13	419	214	205	4.18
497	278	219	4.91	388	196	192	3.84	421	198	223	4.16
483	278	205	5.09	375	192	183	3.95	399	172	227	4.20
441	262	179	5.18	350	186	164	4.11	393	160	233	4.62
412	242	170	5.39	355	179	176	4.65	371	135	236	4.86
431	252	179	5.86	337	171	166	4.58	372	143	229	5.06
471	280	191	6.89	344	179	165	5.03	366	147	219	5.36
534	322	212	8.33	358	192	166	5.58	362	173	189	5.65
162	83	79	2.43	302	105	197	4.54	106	39	67	1.59
19,004	11,048	7,956	4.36	19,984	9,350	10,634	4.58	18,142	9,361	8,781	4.16
18,024	10,492	7,532	4.33	19,221	8,962	10,259	4.62	17,322	8,991	8,331	4.16
680	338	342	2.19	1,730	617	1,113	5.57	666	237	429	2.15
26.3	26.6	25.8		31.2	28.7	33.4		27.0	27.1	26.9	
127.3				91.9				112.8			
52.2				51.8				60.5			
3.9				9.9				4.0			

Table 1.15

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1996

RACE												
July 1, 1996 Total Estimate					July 1, 1996 White Estimate				July 1, 1996 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	52,568	26,699	25,869	100.00	35,064	17,756	17,308	66.70	12,145	6,193	5,952	23.10
5-9	56,717	29,049	27,668	100.00	38,585	19,891	18,694	68.03	12,859	6,534	6,325	22.67
10-14	53,252	27,318	25,934	100.00	37,500	19,272	18,228	70.42	11,117	5,682	5,435	20.88
15-19	44,503	23,231	21,272	100.00	31,551	16,441	15,110	70.90	8,933	4,597	4,336	20.07
20-24	32,666	16,655	16,011	100.00	21,009	10,327	10,682	64.31	7,225	3,734	3,491	22.12
25-29	43,599	24,056	19,543	100.00	30,951	16,960	13,991	70.99	6,579	3,413	3,166	15.09
30-34	53,827	28,496	25,331	100.00	40,959	21,890	19,069	76.09	7,866	4,028	3,838	14.61
35-39	61,471	31,750	29,721	100.00	48,999	25,734	23,265	79.71	7,583	3,548	4,035	12.34
40-44	59,095	30,810	28,285	100.00	47,962	25,275	22,687	81.16	6,613	3,286	3,327	11.19
45-49	49,229	26,658	22,571	100.00	40,931	22,482	18,449	83.14	4,973	2,505	2,468	10.10
50-54	31,988	17,286	14,702	100.00	26,663	14,740	11,923	83.35	3,454	1,618	1,836	10.80
55-59	21,352	11,586	9,766	100.00	17,211	9,580	7,631	80.61	2,833	1,370	1,463	13.27
60-64	14,695	7,688	7,007	100.00	11,195	6,126	5,069	76.18	2,470	1,174	1,296	16.81
65-69	11,610	5,915	5,695	100.00	8,927	4,733	4,194	76.89	1,807	822	985	15.56
70-74	8,588	4,140	4,448	100.00	6,472	3,203	3,269	75.36	1,387	650	737	16.15
75-79	5,442	2,463	2,979	100.00	4,192	1,991	2,201	77.03	859	337	522	15.78
80-84	2,820	1,180	1,640	100.00	2,128	910	1,218	75.46	542	208	334	19.22
85+	1,790	642	1,148	100.00	1,250	399	851	69.83	433	179	254	24.19
Total	605,212	315,622	289,590	100.00	451,549	237,710	213,839	74.61	99,678	49,878	49,800	16.47
Selected ages:												
Under 1	10,015	5,127	4,888	100.00	6,721	3,391	3,330	67.11	2,331	1,238	1,093	23.28
1-2	20,893	10,502	10,391	100.00	14,237	7,146	7,091	68.14	4,573	2,305	2,268	21.89
5	11,414	5,836	5,578	100.00	7,568	3,869	3,699	66.30	2,737	1,402	1,335	23.98
6	11,698	6,009	5,689	100.00	7,855	4,095	3,760	67.15	2,720	1,364	1,356	23.25
10-11	22,008	11,242	10,766	100.00	15,519	7,953	7,566	70.52	4,641	2,394	2,247	21.09
12-13	21,241	10,886	10,355	100.00	14,880	7,641	7,239	70.05	4,478	2,267	2,211	21.08
15	10,090	5,198	4,892	100.00	7,221	3,703	3,518	71.57	1,972	1,013	959	19.54
16	9,699	5,119	4,580	100.00	6,913	3,677	3,236	71.28	1,916	965	951	19.75
17	9,003	4,767	4,236	100.00	6,419	3,379	3,040	71.30	1,796	944	852	19.95
18	8,093	4,216	3,877	100.00	5,682	2,951	2,731	70.21	1,668	862	806	20.61
19	7,618	3,931	3,687	100.00	5,316	2,731	2,585	69.78	1,581	813	768	20.75
20	6,970	3,496	3,474	100.00	4,688	2,292	2,396	67.26	1,538	799	739	22.07
21	6,637	3,450	3,187	100.00	4,336	2,218	2,118	65.33	1,488	777	711	22.42
22	6,278	3,159	3,119	100.00	3,957	1,910	2,047	63.03	1,455	746	709	23.18
60-61	6,758	3,644	3,114	100.00	5,224	2,946	2,278	77.30	1,084	524	560	16.04
16+	432,585	227,358	205,227	100.00	333,179	177,088	156,091	77.02	61,585	30,456	31,129	14.24
18+	413,883	217,472	196,411	100.00	319,847	170,032	149,815	77.28	57,873	28,547	29,326	13.98
65+	30,250	14,340	15,910	100.00	22,969	11,236	11,733	75.93	5,028	2,196	2,832	16.62
Median Age:	31.9	32.0	31.8		33.9	34.2	33.6		23.2	22.5	24.0	
Males /100 Females:	109.0				111.2				100.2			
Youth Dependency:	49.9				44.4				79.1			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged Dependency:	7.9				7.7				9.5			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.15 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1996

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1996 African American Estimate				July 1, 1996 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1996 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,529	1,287	1,242	4.81	2,830	1,463	1,367	5.38	3,349	1,735	1,614	6.37
2,837	1,389	1,448	5.00	2,436	1,235	1,201	4.30	2,831	1,633	1,198	4.99
2,432	1,278	1,154	4.57	2,203	1,086	1,117	4.14	2,274	1,333	941	4.27
2,240	1,288	952	5.03	1,779	905	874	4.00	1,903	826	1,077	4.28
2,748	1,692	1,056	8.41	1,684	902	782	5.16	1,818	883	935	5.57
4,073	2,553	1,520	9.34	1,996	1,130	866	4.58	2,908	1,672	1,236	6.67
2,527	1,343	1,184	4.69	2,475	1,235	1,240	4.60	2,931	1,562	1,369	5.45
2,179	1,241	938	3.54	2,710	1,227	1,483	4.41	2,555	1,423	1,132	4.16
2,132	1,219	913	3.61	2,388	1,030	1,358	4.04	1,989	1,090	899	3.37
1,324	813	511	2.69	2,001	858	1,143	4.06	1,323	699	624	2.69
684	343	341	2.14	1,187	585	602	3.71	797	413	384	2.49
494	259	235	2.31	814	377	437	3.81	473	220	253	2.22
315	163	152	2.14	715	225	490	4.87	259	113	146	1.76
207	130	77	1.78	669	230	439	5.76	276	115	161	2.38
215	95	120	2.50	514	192	322	5.99	154	38	116	1.79
140	59	81	2.57	251	76	175	4.61	102	32	70	1.87
59	24	35	2.09	91	38	53	3.23	35	14	21	1.24
39	17	22	2.18	68	46	22	3.80	38	20	18	2.12
27,174	15,193	11,981	4.49	26,811	12,840	13,971	4.43	26,015	13,821	12,194	4.30
382	186	196	3.81	581	312	269	5.80	698	369	329	6.97
1,018	517	501	4.87	1,065	534	531	5.10	1,517	781	736	7.26
566	277	289	4.96	543	288	255	4.76	504	288	216	4.42
649	314	335	5.55	474	236	238	4.05	603	332	271	5.15
957	478	479	4.35	891	417	474	4.05	982	602	380	4.46
982	526	456	4.62	901	452	449	4.24	876	510	366	4.12
509	285	224	5.04	388	197	191	3.85	413	205	208	4.09
493	284	209	5.08	377	193	184	3.89	389	179	210	4.01
441	261	180	4.90	347	183	164	3.85	384	167	217	4.27
398	231	167	4.92	345	172	173	4.26	359	137	222	4.44
399	227	172	5.24	322	160	162	4.23	358	138	220	4.70
424	243	181	6.08	320	162	158	4.59	351	138	213	5.04
482	282	200	7.26	331	173	158	4.99	344	160	184	5.18
540	331	209	8.60	326	172	154	5.19	346	172	174	5.51
155	78	77	2.29	295	96	199	4.37	102	43	59	1.51
18,867	10,954	7,913	4.36	18,954	8,859	10,095	4.38	17,148	8,915	8,233	3.96
17,933	10,409	7,524	4.33	18,230	8,483	9,747	4.40	16,375	8,569	7,806	3.96
660	325	335	2.18	1,593	582	1,011	5.27	605	219	386	2.00
26.0	26.2	25.5		31.1	28.6	33.3		26.6	26.6	26.5	
126.8				91.9				113.3			
53.5				51.6				61.1			
3.8				9.6				3.8			

Table 1.16

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1995

RACE												
July 1, 1995 Total Estimate					July 1, 1995 White Estimate				July 1, 1995 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	54,514	27,756	26,758	100.00	36,495	18,597	17,898	66.95	12,600	6,381	6,219	23.11
5-9	56,937	29,224	27,713	100.00	39,389	20,373	19,016	69.18	12,455	6,337	6,118	21.88
10-14	52,908	27,251	25,657	100.00	37,673	19,447	18,226	71.20	10,701	5,453	5,248	20.23
15-19	42,595	22,253	20,342	100.00	30,292	15,811	14,481	71.12	8,539	4,399	4,140	20.05
20-24	32,806	17,037	15,769	100.00	21,222	10,688	10,534	64.69	7,098	3,664	3,434	21.64
25-29	45,104	24,832	20,272	100.00	32,392	17,825	14,567	71.82	6,874	3,539	3,335	15.24
30-34	56,678	29,850	26,828	100.00	43,802	23,293	20,509	77.28	7,906	4,011	3,895	13.95
35-39	61,866	31,921	29,945	100.00	49,527	25,958	23,569	80.06	7,461	3,504	3,957	12.06
40-44	57,955	30,460	27,495	100.00	47,310	25,094	22,216	81.63	6,381	3,214	3,167	11.01
45-49	46,133	25,061	21,072	100.00	38,526	21,268	17,258	83.51	4,627	2,311	2,316	10.03
50-54	30,368	16,436	13,932	100.00	25,239	13,956	11,283	83.11	3,400	1,613	1,787	11.20
55-59	20,108	10,973	9,135	100.00	16,112	9,047	7,065	80.13	2,758	1,345	1,413	13.72
60-64	14,330	7,417	6,913	100.00	10,932	5,881	5,051	76.29	2,420	1,163	1,257	16.89
65-69	11,419	5,825	5,594	100.00	8,861	4,688	4,173	77.60	1,728	789	939	15.13
70-74	8,382	4,007	4,375	100.00	6,343	3,118	3,225	75.67	1,350	622	728	16.11
75-79	5,004	2,259	2,745	100.00	3,850	1,806	2,044	76.94	813	328	485	16.25
80-84	2,774	1,160	1,614	100.00	2,083	876	1,207	75.09	550	215	335	19.83
85+	1,700	593	1,107	100.00	1,197	373	824	70.41	397	159	238	23.35
Total	601,581	314,315	287,266	100.00	451,245	238,099	213,146	75.01	98,058	49,047	49,011	16.30
Selected ages:												
Under 1	10,303	5,252	5,051	100.00	7,140	3,630	3,510	69.30	2,206	1,132	1,074	21.41
1-2	21,419	10,901	10,518	100.00	14,317	7,289	7,028	66.84	4,900	2,489	2,411	22.88
5	11,800	6,100	5,700	100.00	7,959	4,184	3,775	67.45	2,720	1,363	1,357	23.05
6	11,756	6,023	5,733	100.00	8,113	4,188	3,925	69.01	2,549	1,298	1,251	21.68
10-11	21,786	11,163	10,623	100.00	15,460	7,965	7,495	70.96	4,526	2,310	2,216	20.77
12-13	20,916	10,790	10,126	100.00	14,875	7,677	7,198	71.12	4,205	2,133	2,072	20.10
15	9,865	5,209	4,656	100.00	7,067	3,759	3,308	71.64	1,921	968	953	19.47
16	9,291	4,925	4,366	100.00	6,698	3,532	3,166	72.09	1,801	945	856	19.38
17	8,589	4,479	4,110	100.00	6,180	3,218	2,962	71.95	1,678	866	812	19.54
18	7,802	4,066	3,736	100.00	5,528	2,889	2,639	70.85	1,590	817	773	20.38
19	7,048	3,574	3,474	100.00	4,819	2,413	2,406	68.37	1,549	803	746	21.98
20	6,681	3,444	3,237	100.00	4,450	2,269	2,181	66.61	1,504	784	720	22.51
21	6,241	3,151	3,090	100.00	3,999	1,962	2,037	64.08	1,472	756	716	23.59
22	6,343	3,179	3,164	100.00	4,047	1,934	2,113	63.80	1,434	736	698	22.61
60-61	6,457	3,369	3,088	100.00	4,955	2,689	2,266	76.74	1,089	523	566	16.87
16+	427,357	224,875	202,482	100.00	330,621	175,923	154,698	77.36	60,381	29,908	30,473	14.13
18+	409,477	215,471	194,006	100.00	317,743	169,173	148,570	77.60	56,902	28,097	28,805	13.90
65+	29,279	13,844	15,435	100.00	22,334	10,861	11,473	76.28	4,838	2,113	2,725	16.52
Median Age:	31.5	31.6	31.4		33.4	33.7	33.0		23.2	22.6	24.0	
Males /100 Females:	109.4				111.7				100.1			
Youth Dependency:	50.5				45.2				79.0			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged Dependency:	7.7				7.6				9.3			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.16 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1995

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1995 African American Estimate				July 1, 1995 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1995 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,738	1,393	1,345	5.02	2,681	1,385	1,296	4.92	2,955	1,529	1,426	5.42
2,812	1,376	1,436	4.94	2,281	1,138	1,143	4.01	2,775	1,584	1,191	4.87
2,438	1,300	1,138	4.61	2,096	1,051	1,045	3.96	2,136	1,210	926	4.04
2,082	1,191	891	4.89	1,682	852	830	3.95	1,749	753	996	4.11
2,876	1,804	1,072	8.77	1,610	881	729	4.91	1,768	919	849	5.39
3,920	2,400	1,520	8.69	1,918	1,068	850	4.25	2,755	1,602	1,153	6.11
2,516	1,337	1,179	4.44	2,454	1,209	1,245	4.33	2,748	1,461	1,287	4.85
2,289	1,295	994	3.70	2,589	1,164	1,425	4.18	2,345	1,306	1,039	3.79
2,000	1,167	833	3.45	2,264	985	1,279	3.91	1,808	989	819	3.12
1,157	702	455	2.51	1,823	780	1,043	3.95	1,191	616	575	2.58
649	331	318	2.14	1,080	536	544	3.56	708	370	338	2.33
478	249	229	2.38	760	332	428	3.78	422	192	230	2.10
297	160	137	2.07	681	213	468	4.75	272	126	146	1.90
208	122	86	1.82	622	226	396	5.45	233	96	137	2.04
215	93	122	2.57	474	174	300	5.65	146	35	111	1.74
123	52	71	2.46	218	73	145	4.36	82	30	52	1.64
59	30	29	2.13	82	39	43	2.96	35	14	21	1.26
34	12	22	2.00	72	48	24	4.24	38	19	19	2.24
26,891	15,014	11,877	4.47	25,387	12,154	13,233	4.22	24,166	12,851	11,315	4.02
469	234	235	4.55	488	256	232	4.74	816	429	387	7.92
1,131	582	549	5.28	1,071	541	530	5.00	1,115	560	555	5.21
663	323	340	5.62	458	230	228	3.88	583	313	270	4.94
635	306	329	5.40	459	231	228	3.90	598	325	273	5.09
930	473	457	4.27	870	415	455	3.99	893	540	353	4.10
997	542	455	4.77	839	438	401	4.01	839	461	378	4.01
500	288	212	5.07	377	194	183	3.82	374	182	192	3.79
444	263	181	4.78	348	185	163	3.75	369	172	197	3.97
389	225	164	4.53	342	170	172	3.98	341	138	203	3.97
372	207	165	4.77	312	153	159	4.00	337	134	203	4.32
377	208	169	5.35	303	150	153	4.30	328	127	201	4.65
418	234	184	6.26	309	157	152	4.63	318	143	175	4.76
471	280	191	7.55	299	153	146	4.79	318	153	165	5.10
545	341	204	8.59	317	168	149	5.00	338	164	174	5.33
141	70	71	2.18	272	87	185	4.21	106	46	60	1.64
18,403	10,657	7,746	4.31	17,952	8,386	9,566	4.20	15,926	8,346	7,580	3.73
17,570	10,169	7,401	4.29	17,262	8,031	9,231	4.22	15,216	8,036	7,180	3.72
639	309	330	2.18	1,468	560	908	5.01	534	194	340	1.82
25.6	25.7	25.2		31.0	28.6	33.1		26.3	26.3	26.3	
126.4				91.8				113.6			
55.1				51.4				61.0			
3.8				9.3				3.6			

Table 1.17

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1994

RACE												
July 1, 1994 Total Estimate					July 1, 1994 White Estimate				July 1, 1994 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	56,874	28,997	27,877	100.00	38,165	19,539	18,626	67.10	13,105	6,605	6,500	23.04
5-9	56,547	28,978	27,569	100.00	39,671	20,449	19,222	70.16	11,950	6,099	5,851	21.13
10-14	52,217	27,002	25,215	100.00	37,421	19,395	18,026	71.66	10,275	5,216	5,059	19.68
15-19	40,906	21,308	19,598	100.00	29,199	15,184	14,015	71.38	8,123	4,205	3,918	19.86
20-24	35,222	18,669	16,553	100.00	23,542	12,210	11,332	66.84	6,904	3,525	3,379	19.60
25-29	47,265	25,586	21,679	100.00	34,393	18,606	15,787	72.77	7,249	3,747	3,502	15.34
30-34	59,164	31,220	27,944	100.00	46,222	24,658	21,564	78.13	7,877	3,958	3,919	13.31
35-39	62,492	32,159	30,333	100.00	50,264	26,232	24,032	80.43	7,312	3,472	3,840	11.70
40-44	56,537	30,064	26,473	100.00	46,387	24,909	21,478	82.05	6,086	3,080	3,006	10.76
45-49	43,001	23,425	19,576	100.00	36,056	19,976	16,080	83.85	4,294	2,140	2,154	9.99
50-54	29,198	15,865	13,333	100.00	24,283	13,483	10,800	83.17	3,284	1,563	1,721	11.25
55-59	19,254	10,510	8,744	100.00	15,341	8,619	6,722	79.68	2,730	1,348	1,382	14.18
60-64	13,920	7,199	6,721	100.00	10,632	5,705	4,927	76.38	2,351	1,128	1,223	16.89
65-69	11,064	5,653	5,411	100.00	8,652	4,570	4,082	78.20	1,640	751	889	14.82
70-74	8,108	3,894	4,214	100.00	6,162	3,042	3,120	76.00	1,297	600	697	16.00
75-79	4,603	2,056	2,547	100.00	3,514	1,619	1,895	76.34	793	327	466	17.23
80-84	2,688	1,140	1,548	100.00	2,001	860	1,141	74.44	551	209	342	20.50
85+	1,562	538	1,024	100.00	1,110	338	772	71.06	361	151	210	23.11
Total	600,622	314,263	286,359	100.00	453,015	239,394	213,621	75.42	96,182	48,124	48,058	16.01
Selected ages:												
Under 1	10,867	5,425	5,442	100.00	7,392	3,700	3,692	68.02	2,405	1,195	1,210	22.13
1-2	22,387	11,444	10,943	100.00	14,848	7,597	7,251	66.32	5,250	2,655	2,595	23.45
5	11,878	6,091	5,787	100.00	8,224	4,250	3,974	69.24	2,543	1,292	1,251	21.41
6	11,197	5,780	5,417	100.00	7,738	4,026	3,712	69.11	2,446	1,236	1,210	21.85
10-11	21,707	11,165	10,542	100.00	15,439	7,981	7,458	71.12	4,427	2,242	2,185	20.39
12-13	20,530	10,591	9,939	100.00	14,803	7,619	7,184	72.10	3,936	2,012	1,924	19.17
15	9,413	4,969	4,444	100.00	6,810	3,572	3,238	72.35	1,794	938	856	19.06
16	8,824	4,611	4,213	100.00	6,403	3,346	3,057	72.56	1,676	862	814	18.99
17	8,279	4,338	3,941	100.00	6,001	3,164	2,837	72.48	1,592	815	777	19.23
18	7,455	3,825	3,630	100.00	5,237	2,677	2,560	70.25	1,555	805	750	20.86
19	6,935	3,565	3,370	100.00	4,748	2,425	2,323	68.46	1,506	785	721	21.72
20	6,467	3,267	3,200	100.00	4,284	2,124	2,160	66.24	1,476	759	717	22.82
21	6,546	3,312	3,234	100.00	4,311	2,116	2,195	65.86	1,440	738	702	22.00
22	6,256	3,274	2,982	100.00	3,993	2,018	1,975	63.83	1,343	691	652	21.47
60-61	5,975	3,101	2,874	100.00	4,555	2,467	2,088	76.23	1,032	489	543	17.27
16+	425,571	224,317	201,254	100.00	330,948	176,439	154,509	77.77	59,058	29,266	29,792	13.88
18+	408,468	215,368	193,100	100.00	318,544	169,929	148,615	77.99	55,790	27,589	28,201	13.66
65+	28,025	13,281	14,744	100.00	21,439	10,429	11,010	76.50	4,642	2,038	2,604	16.56
Median Age:	31.0	31.1	30.9		32.8	33.1	32.4		23.3	22.6	24.0	
Males /100 Females:	109.7				112.1				100.1			
Youth Dependency:	50.5				45.3				79.0			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged Dependency:	7.4				7.2				9.1			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.17 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1994

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1994 African American Estimate				July 1, 1994 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1994 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
3,012	1,522	1,490	5.30	2,592	1,331	1,261	4.56	2,592	1,330	1,262	4.56
2,711	1,335	1,376	4.79	2,215	1,095	1,120	3.92	2,634	1,508	1,126	4.66
2,493	1,350	1,143	4.77	2,028	1,041	987	3.88	2,036	1,106	930	3.90
1,972	1,108	864	4.82	1,612	811	801	3.94	1,645	729	916	4.02
3,179	2,035	1,144	9.03	1,597	899	698	4.53	1,857	1,019	838	5.27
3,729	2,220	1,509	7.89	1,894	1,013	881	4.01	2,619	1,515	1,104	5.54
2,590	1,401	1,189	4.38	2,475	1,203	1,272	4.18	2,595	1,383	1,212	4.39
2,414	1,339	1,075	3.86	2,502	1,116	1,386	4.00	2,189	1,215	974	3.50
1,880	1,123	757	3.33	2,184	952	1,232	3.86	1,637	887	750	2.90
1,004	590	414	2.33	1,647	719	928	3.83	1,073	560	513	2.50
620	327	293	2.12	1,011	492	519	3.46	646	333	313	2.21
475	247	228	2.47	708	296	412	3.68	387	177	210	2.01
277	148	129	1.99	660	218	442	4.74	277	131	146	1.99
208	121	87	1.88	564	211	353	5.10	186	75	111	1.68
210	94	116	2.59	439	158	281	5.41	136	37	99	1.68
113	42	71	2.45	183	68	115	3.98	65	26	39	1.41
58	28	30	2.16	78	43	35	2.90	35	14	21	1.30
29	10	19	1.86	62	39	23	3.97	34	18	16	2.18
26,974	15,040	11,934	4.49	24,451	11,705	12,746	4.07	22,643	12,063	10,580	3.77
555	285	270	5.11	515	245	270	4.74	554	280	274	5.10
1,172	607	565	5.24	1,117	585	532	4.99	1,009	500	509	4.51
659	320	339	5.55	452	229	223	3.81	589	313	276	4.96
557	284	273	4.97	456	234	222	4.07	534	307	227	4.77
977	506	471	4.50	864	436	428	3.98	860	491	369	3.96
1,006	551	455	4.90	785	409	376	3.82	807	429	378	3.93
457	271	186	4.85	352	188	164	3.74	361	178	183	3.84
399	231	168	4.52	346	172	174	3.92	333	145	188	3.77
372	205	167	4.49	314	154	160	3.79	329	140	189	3.97
362	195	167	4.86	301	148	153	4.04	316	127	189	4.24
382	206	176	5.51	299	149	150	4.31	306	139	167	4.41
421	241	180	6.51	286	143	143	4.42	304	144	160	4.70
494	302	192	7.55	301	156	145	4.60	321	151	170	4.90
605	387	218	9.67	315	178	137	5.04	340	188	152	5.43
125	57	68	2.09	263	88	175	4.40	95	42	53	1.59
18,301	10,562	7,739	4.30	17,264	8,050	9,214	4.06	15,020	7,941	7,079	3.53
17,530	10,126	7,404	4.29	16,604	7,724	8,880	4.06	14,358	7,656	6,702	3.52
618	295	323	2.21	1,326	519	807	4.73	456	170	286	1.63
25.1	25.3	24.8		30.7	28.4	32.7		26.1	26.0	26.1	
126.0				91.8				114.0			
55.8				51.4				59.6			
3.7				8.7				3.3			

Table 1.18

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1993

RACE												
July 1, 1993 Total Estimate					July 1, 1993 White Estimate				July 1, 1993 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	58,200	29,782	28,418	100.00	39,351	20,227	19,124	67.61	13,249	6,701	6,548	22.76
5-9	55,654	28,521	27,133	100.00	39,344	20,278	19,066	70.69	11,586	5,904	5,682	20.82
10-14	51,054	26,492	24,562	100.00	36,914	19,159	17,755	72.30	9,772	4,983	4,789	19.14
15-19	39,408	20,481	18,927	100.00	28,200	14,688	13,512	71.56	7,815	4,019	3,796	19.83
20-24	38,151	20,791	17,360	100.00	26,504	14,312	12,192	69.47	6,715	3,420	3,295	17.60
25-29	49,428	26,616	22,812	100.00	36,410	19,661	16,749	73.66	7,678	3,964	3,714	15.53
30-34	60,741	31,900	28,841	100.00	47,875	25,465	22,410	78.82	7,776	3,847	3,929	12.80
35-39	62,539	32,362	30,177	100.00	50,577	26,484	24,093	80.87	7,129	3,454	3,675	11.40
40-44	54,874	29,485	25,389	100.00	45,239	24,575	20,664	82.44	5,792	2,947	2,845	10.56
45-49	40,105	21,879	18,226	100.00	33,677	18,706	14,971	83.97	4,043	2,000	2,043	10.08
50-54	27,654	15,051	12,603	100.00	22,974	12,787	10,187	83.08	3,143	1,497	1,646	11.37
55-59	18,532	10,058	8,474	100.00	14,657	8,191	6,466	79.09	2,743	1,358	1,385	14.80
60-64	13,761	7,206	6,555	100.00	10,625	5,763	4,862	77.21	2,225	1,074	1,151	16.17
65-69	10,776	5,470	5,306	100.00	8,393	4,377	4,016	77.89	1,627	765	862	15.10
70-74	7,668	3,667	4,001	100.00	5,875	2,900	2,975	76.62	1,211	543	668	15.79
75-79	4,384	1,963	2,421	100.00	3,330	1,525	1,805	75.96	797	333	464	18.18
80-84	2,484	1,053	1,431	100.00	1,817	776	1,041	73.15	539	212	327	21.70
85+	1,493	534	959	100.00	1,074	335	739	71.94	336	152	184	22.51
Total	596,906	313,311	283,595	100.00	452,836	240,209	212,627	75.86	94,176	47,173	47,003	15.78
Selected ages:												
Under 1	11,109	5,734	5,375	100.00	7,490	3,850	3,640	67.42	2,507	1,302	1,205	22.57
1-2	23,327	11,858	11,469	100.00	15,586	7,939	7,647	66.82	5,493	2,758	2,735	23.55
5	11,250	5,794	5,456	100.00	7,792	4,040	3,752	69.26	2,441	1,231	1,210	21.70
6	11,131	5,714	5,417	100.00	7,799	4,030	3,769	70.07	2,360	1,198	1,162	21.20
10-11	21,181	10,897	10,284	100.00	15,250	7,857	7,393	72.00	4,140	2,100	2,040	19.55
12-13	20,420	10,636	9,784	100.00	14,809	7,736	7,073	72.52	3,845	1,950	1,895	18.83
15	8,881	4,636	4,245	100.00	6,452	3,369	3,083	72.65	1,674	858	816	18.85
16	8,478	4,431	4,047	100.00	6,194	3,258	2,936	73.06	1,590	810	780	18.75
17	7,902	4,084	3,818	100.00	5,690	2,945	2,745	72.01	1,557	803	754	19.70
18	7,358	3,845	3,513	100.00	5,203	2,731	2,472	70.71	1,509	784	725	20.51
19	6,789	3,485	3,304	100.00	4,661	2,385	2,276	68.66	1,485	764	721	21.87
20	6,784	3,459	3,325	100.00	4,628	2,323	2,305	68.22	1,449	744	705	21.36
21	6,575	3,468	3,107	100.00	4,400	2,277	2,123	66.92	1,353	698	655	20.58
22	7,538	4,143	3,395	100.00	5,175	2,800	2,375	68.65	1,361	702	659	18.06
60-61	5,678	2,984	2,694	100.00	4,376	2,385	1,991	77.07	921	448	473	16.22
16+	423,117	223,880	199,237	100.00	330,775	177,176	153,599	78.18	57,895	28,727	29,168	13.68
18+	406,737	215,365	191,372	100.00	318,891	170,973	147,918	78.40	54,748	27,114	27,634	13.46
65+	26,805	12,687	14,118	100.00	20,489	9,913	10,576	76.44	4,510	2,005	2,505	16.83
Median Age:	30.6	30.6	30.5		32.2	32.4	31.9		23.4	22.8	24.0	
Males /100 Females:	110.5				113.0				100.4			
Youth Dependency:	50.1				44.9				78.5			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged Dependency:	7.1				6.9				9.0			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.18 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1993

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1993 African American Estimate				July 1, 1993 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1993 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
3,090	1,545	1,545	5.31	2,510	1,309	1,201	4.31	2,471	1,265	1,206	4.25
2,532	1,256	1,276	4.55	2,192	1,083	1,109	3.94	2,438	1,394	1,044	4.38
2,428	1,335	1,093	4.76	1,940	1,015	925	3.80	1,948	1,021	927	3.82
1,829	1,001	828	4.64	1,564	773	791	3.97	1,523	700	823	3.86
3,291	2,125	1,166	8.63	1,641	934	707	4.30	1,927	1,116	811	5.05
3,418	1,986	1,432	6.92	1,922	1,005	917	3.89	2,424	1,372	1,052	4.90
2,564	1,394	1,170	4.22	2,526	1,194	1,332	4.16	2,406	1,302	1,104	3.96
2,402	1,328	1,074	3.84	2,431	1,096	1,335	3.89	2,025	1,110	915	3.24
1,715	1,042	673	3.13	2,128	921	1,207	3.88	1,485	793	692	2.71
885	498	387	2.21	1,500	675	825	3.74	953	502	451	2.38
604	323	281	2.18	933	444	489	3.37	621	318	303	2.25
451	236	215	2.43	681	273	408	3.67	340	154	186	1.83
272	154	118	1.98	639	215	424	4.64	272	136	136	1.98
227	124	103	2.11	529	204	325	4.91	152	57	95	1.41
192	86	106	2.50	390	138	252	5.09	125	41	84	1.63
96	41	55	2.19	161	64	97	3.67	56	21	35	1.28
57	24	33	2.29	71	41	30	2.86	30	14	16	1.21
28	11	17	1.88	55	36	19	3.68	34	17	17	2.28
26,081	14,509	11,572	4.37	23,813	11,420	12,393	3.99	21,230	11,333	9,897	3.56
585	301	284	5.27	527	281	246	4.74	440	222	218	3.96
1,158	587	571	4.96	1,090	574	516	4.67	915	466	449	3.92
562	288	274	5.00	455	235	220	4.04	522	293	229	4.64
518	255	263	4.65	454	231	223	4.08	538	306	232	4.83
972	510	462	4.59	819	430	389	3.87	832	446	386	3.93
1,001	556	445	4.90	765	394	371	3.75	762	394	368	3.73
402	233	169	4.53	353	176	177	3.97	323	149	174	3.64
373	205	168	4.40	321	158	163	3.79	317	145	172	3.74
348	185	163	4.40	307	151	156	3.89	303	130	173	3.83
346	181	165	4.70	300	149	151	4.08	290	137	153	3.94
360	197	163	5.30	283	139	144	4.17	290	139	151	4.27
412	242	170	6.07	295	150	145	4.35	302	139	163	4.45
516	323	193	7.85	306	170	136	4.65	318	172	146	4.84
678	449	229	8.99	324	192	132	4.30	377	223	154	5.00
122	62	60	2.15	259	89	170	4.56	97	48	49	1.71
17,629	10,140	7,489	4.17	16,818	7,837	8,981	3.97	14,050	7,504	6,546	3.32
16,908	9,750	7,158	4.16	16,190	7,528	8,662	3.98	13,430	7,229	6,201	3.30
600	286	314	2.24	1,206	483	723	4.50	397	150	247	1.48
24.8	25.0	24.6		30.3	28.0	32.3		25.7	25.6	25.7	
125.4				92.1				114.5			
56.2				50.9				59.8			
3.7				8.0				3.0			

Table 1.19

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1992

RACE												
July 1, 1992 Total Estimate					July 1, 1992 White Estimate				July 1, 1992 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	57,959	29,677	28,282	100.00	39,461	20,348	19,113	68.08	13,159	6,615	6,544	22.70
5-9	54,904	28,119	26,785	100.00	39,106	20,131	18,975	71.23	11,258	5,730	5,528	20.50
10-14	48,765	25,345	23,420	100.00	35,485	18,445	17,040	72.77	9,188	4,698	4,490	18.84
15-19	38,548	20,059	18,489	100.00	27,775	14,513	13,262	72.05	7,598	3,906	3,692	19.71
20-24	40,118	22,417	17,701	100.00	28,741	16,069	12,672	71.64	6,562	3,345	3,217	16.36
25-29	51,435	27,694	23,741	100.00	38,316	20,779	17,537	74.49	8,064	4,153	3,911	15.68
30-34	60,863	31,875	28,988	100.00	48,244	25,612	22,632	79.27	7,659	3,744	3,915	12.58
35-39	61,835	32,289	29,546	100.00	50,314	26,573	23,741	81.37	6,892	3,392	3,500	11.15
40-44	52,544	28,480	24,064	100.00	43,613	23,927	19,686	83.00	5,407	2,745	2,662	10.29
45-49	37,591	20,469	17,122	100.00	31,602	17,547	14,055	84.07	3,848	1,897	1,951	10.24
50-54	25,460	13,948	11,512	100.00	20,985	11,734	9,251	82.42	3,054	1,494	1,560	12.00
55-59	17,887	9,644	8,243	100.00	14,080	7,836	6,244	78.72	2,718	1,339	1,379	15.20
60-64	13,589	7,150	6,439	100.00	10,592	5,748	4,844	77.95	2,130	1,032	1,098	15.67
65-69	10,416	5,232	5,184	100.00	8,052	4,135	3,917	77.30	1,645	793	852	15.79
70-74	7,092	3,407	3,685	100.00	5,477	2,718	2,759	77.23	1,112	487	625	15.68
75-79	4,061	1,835	2,226	100.00	3,031	1,409	1,622	74.64	798	332	466	19.65
80-84	2,282	933	1,349	100.00	1,672	674	998	73.27	507	202	305	22.22
85+	1,373	506	867	100.00	956	308	648	69.63	334	152	182	24.33
Total	586,722	309,079	277,643	100.00	447,502	238,506	208,996	76.27	91,933	46,056	45,877	15.67
Selected ages:												
Under 1	11,569	5,870	5,699	100.00	7,709	3,937	3,772	66.63	2,757	1,361	1,396	23.83
1-2	23,440	12,036	11,404	100.00	15,841	8,198	7,643	67.58	5,442	2,748	2,694	23.22
5	11,023	5,649	5,374	100.00	7,717	3,977	3,740	70.01	2,351	1,191	1,160	21.33
6	11,227	5,690	5,537	100.00	7,983	4,045	3,938	71.11	2,312	1,193	1,119	20.59
10-11	20,435	10,539	9,896	100.00	14,872	7,673	7,199	72.78	3,865	1,976	1,889	18.91
12-13	19,426	10,180	9,246	100.00	14,123	7,401	6,722	72.70	3,658	1,872	1,786	18.83
15	8,515	4,441	4,074	100.00	6,239	3,273	2,966	73.27	1,583	804	779	18.59
16	8,058	4,179	3,879	100.00	5,855	3,047	2,808	72.66	1,554	799	755	19.29
17	7,739	4,078	3,661	100.00	5,605	2,978	2,627	72.43	1,512	786	726	19.54
18	7,186	3,722	3,464	100.00	5,107	2,658	2,449	71.07	1,489	766	723	20.72
19	7,050	3,639	3,411	100.00	4,969	2,557	2,412	70.48	1,460	751	709	20.71
20	6,810	3,648	3,162	100.00	4,742	2,532	2,210	69.63	1,360	704	656	19.97
21	7,685	4,249	3,436	100.00	5,446	2,993	2,453	70.87	1,366	706	660	17.77
22	8,417	4,787	3,630	100.00	6,052	3,458	2,594	71.90	1,307	646	661	15.53
60-61	5,726	2,997	2,729	100.00	4,452	2,388	2,064	77.75	913	456	457	15.94
16+	416,579	221,497	195,082	100.00	327,211	176,309	150,902	78.55	56,745	28,209	28,536	13.62
18+	400,782	213,240	187,542	100.00	315,751	170,284	145,467	78.78	53,679	26,624	27,055	13.39
65+	25,224	11,913	13,311	100.00	19,188	9,244	9,944	76.07	4,396	1,966	2,430	17.43
Median Age:	30.1	30.2	30.1		31.6	31.8	31.4		23.6	23.0	24.1	
Males /100 Females:	111.3				114.1				100.4			
Youth Dependency: (<18/18-64)	49.5				44.4				77.6			
Aged Dependency: (65+/18-64)	6.7				6.5				8.9			

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.19 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1992

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1992 African American Estimate				July 1, 1992 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1992 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,994	1,496	1,498	5.17	2,345	1,218	1,127	4.05	2,378	1,227	1,151	4.10
2,437	1,211	1,226	4.44	2,103	1,047	1,056	3.83	2,290	1,269	1,021	4.17
2,256	1,246	1,010	4.63	1,836	956	880	3.76	1,807	922	885	3.71
1,695	911	784	4.40	1,480	729	751	3.84	1,422	685	737	3.69
3,244	2,100	1,144	8.09	1,571	903	668	3.92	1,931	1,155	776	4.81
3,122	1,763	1,359	6.07	1,933	999	934	3.76	2,209	1,249	960	4.29
2,520	1,380	1,140	4.14	2,440	1,139	1,301	4.01	2,206	1,202	1,004	3.62
2,314	1,282	1,032	3.74	2,315	1,042	1,273	3.74	1,840	998	842	2.98
1,533	944	589	2.92	1,991	864	1,127	3.79	1,338	705	633	2.55
803	432	371	2.14	1,338	593	745	3.56	866	454	412	2.30
581	318	263	2.28	840	402	438	3.30	572	298	274	2.25
423	215	208	2.36	666	254	412	3.72	298	136	162	1.67
270	160	110	1.99	597	210	387	4.39	266	134	132	1.96
230	115	115	2.21	489	189	300	4.69	138	53	85	1.32
179	84	95	2.52	324	118	206	4.57	96	34	62	1.35
84	34	50	2.07	148	60	88	3.64	46	19	27	1.13
44	18	26	1.93	59	39	20	2.59	27	12	15	1.18
29	12	17	2.11	54	34	20	3.93	31	17	14	2.26
24,758	13,721	11,037	4.22	22,529	10,796	11,733	3.84	19,761	10,569	9,192	3.37
542	283	259	4.68	561	289	272	4.85	436	213	223	3.77
1,244	610	634	5.31	913	480	433	3.90	899	465	434	3.84
514	255	259	4.66	441	226	215	4.00	521	289	232	4.73
510	247	263	4.54	422	205	217	3.76	482	269	213	4.29
939	493	446	4.60	759	397	362	3.71	789	409	380	3.86
921	525	396	4.74	724	382	342	3.73	704	362	342	3.62
372	205	167	4.37	321	159	162	3.77	305	149	156	3.58
342	182	160	4.24	307	151	156	3.81	290	134	156	3.60
325	167	158	4.20	297	147	150	3.84	274	138	136	3.54
315	165	150	4.38	275	133	142	3.83	271	135	136	3.77
341	192	149	4.84	280	139	141	3.97	282	129	153	4.00
423	257	166	6.21	285	155	130	4.19	295	157	138	4.33
574	375	199	7.47	299	175	124	3.89	350	204	146	4.55
732	485	247	8.70	326	198	128	3.87	422	255	167	5.01
116	69	47	2.03	245	84	161	4.28	110	57	53	1.92
16,699	9,563	7,136	4.01	15,924	7,416	8,508	3.82	12,981	7,002	5,979	3.12
16,032	9,214	6,818	4.00	15,320	7,118	8,202	3.82	12,417	6,730	5,687	3.10
566	263	303	2.24	1,074	440	634	4.26	338	135	203	1.34
24.7	24.8	24.5		30.0	27.9	31.9		25.1	25.1	25.2	
124.3				92.0				115.0			
56.4				50.6				60.8			
3.7				7.5				2.8			

Table 1.20

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1991

RACE												
July 1, 1991 Total Estimate					July 1, 1991 White Estimate				July 1, 1991 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	56,719	29,074	27,645	100.00	38,970	20,105	18,865	68.71	12,706	6,417	6,289	22.40
5-9	53,263	27,321	25,942	100.00	38,145	19,656	18,489	71.62	10,768	5,478	5,290	20.22
10-14	46,203	24,024	22,179	100.00	33,620	17,505	16,115	72.77	8,746	4,470	4,276	18.93
15-19	36,932	19,271	17,661	100.00	26,527	13,895	12,632	71.83	7,367	3,795	3,572	19.95
20-24	40,965	22,879	18,086	100.00	29,682	16,650	13,032	72.46	6,660	3,380	3,280	16.26
25-29	52,247	27,833	24,414	100.00	39,302	21,079	18,223	75.22	8,119	4,155	3,964	15.54
30-34	60,549	31,466	29,083	100.00	48,017	25,272	22,745	79.30	7,635	3,721	3,914	12.61
35-39	59,991	31,515	28,476	100.00	49,029	26,000	23,029	81.73	6,585	3,293	3,292	10.98
40-44	50,344	27,385	22,959	100.00	41,980	23,142	18,838	83.39	5,088	2,577	2,511	10.11
45-49	34,064	18,564	15,500	100.00	28,542	15,870	12,672	83.79	3,655	1,810	1,845	10.73
50-54	23,611	12,967	10,644	100.00	19,283	10,796	8,487	81.67	2,977	1,490	1,487	12.61
55-59	17,061	9,137	7,924	100.00	13,393	7,397	5,996	78.50	2,633	1,294	1,339	15.43
60-64	13,320	7,094	6,226	100.00	10,422	5,728	4,694	78.24	2,079	1,009	1,070	15.61
65-69	10,029	5,004	5,025	100.00	7,728	3,926	3,802	77.06	1,626	793	833	16.21
70-74	6,524	3,111	3,413	100.00	5,033	2,471	2,562	77.15	1,052	460	592	16.13
75-79	3,826	1,757	2,069	100.00	2,805	1,305	1,500	73.31	803	354	449	20.99
80-84	2,120	843	1,277	100.00	1,552	607	945	73.21	471	184	287	22.22
85+	1,286	486	800	100.00	896	304	592	69.67	316	140	176	24.57
Total	569,054	299,731	269,323	100.00	434,926	231,708	203,218	76.43	89,286	44,820	44,466	15.69
Selected ages:												
Under 1	11,536	5,918	5,618	100.00	7,783	3,997	3,786	67.47	2,732	1,396	1,336	23.68
1-2	23,308	11,928	11,380	100.00	15,978	8,257	7,721	68.55	5,217	2,622	2,595	22.38
5	11,138	5,664	5,474	100.00	7,921	4,033	3,888	71.12	2,301	1,184	1,117	20.66
6	10,853	5,560	5,293	100.00	7,769	4,008	3,761	71.58	2,218	1,130	1,088	20.44
10-11	19,918	10,340	9,578	100.00	14,495	7,557	6,938	72.77	3,770	1,914	1,856	18.93
12-13	17,922	9,339	8,583	100.00	13,018	6,759	6,259	72.64	3,405	1,759	1,646	19.00
15	7,920	4,104	3,816	100.00	5,725	2,977	2,748	72.29	1,547	794	753	19.53
16	7,676	4,010	3,666	100.00	5,551	2,919	2,632	72.32	1,508	780	728	19.65
17	7,314	3,778	3,536	100.00	5,256	2,730	2,526	71.86	1,489	764	725	20.36
18	7,131	3,681	3,450	100.00	5,101	2,635	2,466	71.53	1,457	749	708	20.43
19	6,891	3,698	3,193	100.00	4,894	2,634	2,260	71.02	1,366	708	658	19.82
20	7,578	4,194	3,384	100.00	5,436	3,005	2,431	71.73	1,371	711	660	18.09
21	8,285	4,667	3,618	100.00	6,033	3,417	2,616	72.82	1,312	652	660	15.84
22	8,257	4,679	3,578	100.00	6,004	3,427	2,577	72.71	1,252	632	620	15.16
60-61	5,905	3,130	2,775	100.00	4,592	2,504	2,088	77.76	965	479	486	16.34
16+	404,949	215,208	189,741	100.00	318,466	171,465	147,001	78.64	55,519	27,661	27,858	13.71
18+	389,959	207,420	182,539	100.00	307,659	165,816	141,843	78.90	52,522	26,117	26,405	13.47
65+	23,785	11,201	12,584	100.00	18,014	8,613	9,401	75.74	4,268	1,931	2,337	17.94
Median Age:	29.8	29.9	29.8		31.2	31.4	31.0		23.9	23.4	24.3	
Males /100 Females:	111.3				114.0				100.8			
Youth Dependency: (<18/18-64)	48.9				43.9				76.2			
Aged Dependency: (65+/18-64)	6.5				6.2				8.8			

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.20 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1991

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1991 African American Estimate				July 1, 1991 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1991 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,901	1,437	1,464	5.11	2,142	1,115	1,027	3.78	2,333	1,219	1,114	4.11
2,356	1,180	1,176	4.42	1,994	1,007	987	3.74	2,132	1,139	993	4.00
2,099	1,154	945	4.54	1,738	895	843	3.76	1,699	856	843	3.68
1,615	872	743	4.37	1,423	709	714	3.85	1,357	697	660	3.67
3,111	1,988	1,123	7.59	1,512	861	651	3.69	1,931	1,181	750	4.71
2,898	1,607	1,291	5.55	1,928	992	936	3.69	2,052	1,161	891	3.93
2,529	1,387	1,142	4.18	2,368	1,086	1,282	3.91	2,071	1,135	936	3.42
2,186	1,230	956	3.64	2,191	992	1,199	3.65	1,678	889	789	2.80
1,387	852	535	2.76	1,889	814	1,075	3.75	1,233	643	590	2.45
717	375	342	2.10	1,150	509	641	3.38	772	405	367	2.27
565	315	250	2.39	786	366	420	3.33	520	263	257	2.20
397	203	194	2.33	638	243	395	3.74	288	140	148	1.69
269	155	114	2.02	550	202	348	4.13	243	124	119	1.82
228	109	119	2.27	447	176	271	4.46	122	45	77	1.22
160	75	85	2.45	279	105	174	4.28	83	32	51	1.27
79	37	42	2.06	139	61	78	3.63	39	15	24	1.02
37	14	23	1.75	60	38	22	2.83	25	11	14	1.18
25	12	13	1.94	49	30	19	3.81	29	18	11	2.26
23,559	13,002	10,557	4.14	21,283	10,201	11,082	3.74	18,607	9,973	8,634	3.27
552	271	281	4.79	469	254	215	4.07	349	188	161	3.03
1,292	630	662	5.54	821	419	402	3.52	999	499	500	4.29
507	247	260	4.55	409	200	209	3.67	470	256	214	4.22
473	236	237	4.36	393	186	207	3.62	440	244	196	4.05
926	493	433	4.65	727	376	351	3.65	744	374	370	3.74
806	460	346	4.50	693	361	332	3.87	654	329	325	3.65
341	182	159	4.31	307	151	156	3.88	282	138	144	3.56
320	164	156	4.17	297	147	150	3.87	264	142	122	3.44
296	153	143	4.05	273	131	142	3.73	261	138	123	3.57
300	163	137	4.21	273	134	139	3.83	269	128	141	3.77
358	210	148	5.20	273	146	127	3.96	281	151	130	4.08
489	315	174	6.45	282	163	119	3.72	335	195	140	4.42
636	416	220	7.68	304	182	122	3.67	405	243	162	4.89
684	443	241	8.28	317	177	140	3.84	413	268	145	5.00
112	63	49	1.90	236	84	152	4.00	121	63	58	2.05
15,862	9,049	6,813	3.92	15,102	7,033	8,069	3.73	12,161	6,621	5,540	3.00
15,246	8,732	6,514	3.91	14,532	6,755	7,777	3.73	11,636	6,341	5,295	2.98
529	247	282	2.22	974	410	564	4.10	298	121	177	1.25
24.5	24.7	24.3		29.8	27.8	31.5		24.6	24.6	24.7	
123.2				92.1				115.5			
56.5				49.8				61.5			
3.6				7.2				2.6			

Table 1.21

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, April 1, 1990

RACE /1												
April 1, 1990 Total Estimate					April 1, 1990 White Estimate				April 1, 1990 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	55,977	28,725	27,252	100.00	38,973	20,134	18,839	69.62	12,128	6,147	5,981	21.67
5-9	51,508	26,543	24,965	100.00	37,015	19,170	17,845	71.86	10,215	5,179	5,036	19.83
10-14	42,939	22,333	20,606	100.00	31,156	16,250	14,906	72.56	8,228	4,209	4,019	19.16
15-19	37,428	19,950	17,478	100.00	27,153	14,561	12,592	72.55	7,164	3,689	3,475	19.14
20-24	41,657	23,014	18,643	100.00	30,351	16,942	13,409	72.86	7,003	3,534	3,469	16.81
25-29	53,775	28,404	25,371	100.00	40,758	21,675	19,083	75.79	8,146	4,127	4,019	15.15
30-34	59,741	30,777	28,964	100.00	47,293	24,613	22,680	79.16	7,458	3,653	3,805	12.48
35-39	57,171	30,425	26,746	100.00	46,764	25,114	21,650	81.80	6,269	3,183	3,086	10.97
40-44	45,277	24,603	20,674	100.00	37,808	20,860	16,948	83.50	4,607	2,309	2,298	10.18
45-49	31,531	17,242	14,289	100.00	26,235	14,603	11,632	83.20	3,575	1,806	1,769	11.34
50-54	21,713	11,852	9,861	100.00	17,582	9,812	7,770	80.97	2,864	1,431	1,433	13.19
55-59	16,418	8,769	7,649	100.00	12,883	7,065	5,818	78.47	2,556	1,276	1,280	15.57
60-64	12,813	6,813	6,000	100.00	10,093	5,528	4,565	78.77	1,957	946	1,011	15.27
65-69	9,499	4,704	4,795	100.00	7,326	3,682	3,644	77.12	1,552	761	791	16.34
70-74	5,892	2,818	3,074	100.00	4,534	2,224	2,310	76.95	1,001	438	563	16.99
75-79	3,590	1,682	1,908	100.00	2,574	1,227	1,347	71.70	811	356	455	22.59
80-84	1,914	758	1,156	100.00	1,393	537	856	72.78	428	171	257	22.36
85+	1,200	456	744	100.00	854	289	565	71.17	290	136	154	24.17
Total	550,043	289,868	260,175	100.00	420,745	224,286	196,459	76.49	86,252	43,351	42,901	15.68
Selected ages:												
Under 1	11,963	6,109	5,854	100.00	8,250	4,251	3,999	68.96	2,649	1,330	1,319	22.14
1-2	22,079	11,358	10,721	100.00	15,236	7,888	7,348	69.01	4,874	2,463	2,411	22.08
5	10,657	5,473	5,184	100.00	7,609	3,941	3,668	71.40	2,185	1,106	1,079	20.50
6	10,529	5,408	5,121	100.00	7,470	3,861	3,609	70.95	2,175	1,098	1,077	20.66
10-11	18,506	9,684	8,822	100.00	13,431	7,025	6,406	72.58	3,534	1,819	1,715	19.10
12-13	16,694	8,653	8,041	100.00	12,171	6,350	5,821	72.91	3,151	1,595	1,556	18.88
15	7,652	4,021	3,631	100.00	5,535	2,935	2,600	72.33	1,493	770	723	19.51
16	7,341	3,786	3,555	100.00	5,291	2,747	2,544	72.07	1,486	756	730	20.24
17	7,453	3,887	3,566	100.00	5,431	2,845	2,586	72.87	1,448	743	705	19.43
18	7,069	3,834	3,235	100.00	5,121	2,796	2,325	72.44	1,339	693	646	18.94
19	7,913	4,422	3,491	100.00	5,775	3,238	2,537	72.98	1,398	727	671	17.67
20	8,234	4,645	3,589	100.00	6,066	3,467	2,599	73.67	1,296	636	660	15.74
21	8,009	4,554	3,455	100.00	5,881	3,392	2,489	73.43	1,251	639	612	15.62
22	7,893	4,358	3,535	100.00	5,773	3,193	2,580	73.14	1,292	661	631	16.37
60-61	5,625	3,025	2,600	100.00	4,434	2,459	1,975	78.83	871	428	443	15.48
16+	391,967	208,246	183,721	100.00	308,066	165,797	142,269	78.59	54,188	27,046	27,142	13.82
18+	377,173	200,573	176,600	100.00	297,344	160,205	137,139	78.83	51,254	25,547	25,707	13.59
65+	22,095	10,418	11,677	100.00	16,681	7,959	8,722	75.50	4,082	1,862	2,220	18.47
Median Age:	29.3	29.4	29.3		30.5	30.7	30.4		24.0	23.7	24.3	
Males /100												
Females:	111.4				114.2				101.0			
Youth												
Dependency:	48.7				44.0				74.2			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged												
Dependency:	6.2				5.9				8.7			
(65+/18-64)												

1/ 1990 statistics are Modified Age/Race/Sex (MARS) estimates.

2/ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.21 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, April 1, 1990

RACE /1								ETHNICITY /1			
April 1, 1990 African American Estimate				April 1, 1990 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				April 1, 1990 Hispanic Origin Estimate /2			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,862	1,421	1,441	5.11	2,014	1,023	991	3.60	2,435	1,274	1,161	4.4
2,370	1,208	1,162	4.60	1,908	986	922	3.70	2,016	1,035	981	3.9
1,907	1,030	877	4.44	1,648	844	804	3.84	1,551	782	769	3.6
1,711	973	738	4.57	1,400	727	673	3.74	1,403	776	627	3.7
2,814	1,720	1,094	6.76	1,489	818	671	3.57	1,894	1,172	722	4.5
2,884	1,607	1,277	5.36	1,987	995	992	3.70	2,043	1,142	901	3.8
2,705	1,478	1,227	4.53	2,285	1,033	1,252	3.82	1,925	1,045	880	3.2
2,041	1,172	869	3.57	2,097	956	1,141	3.67	1,532	818	714	2.7
1,175	707	468	2.60	1,687	727	960	3.73	1,111	563	548	2.5
682	368	314	2.16	1,039	465	574	3.30	673	358	315	2.1
545	303	242	2.51	722	306	416	3.33	463	235	228	2.1
380	201	179	2.31	599	227	372	3.65	299	151	148	1.8
268	138	130	2.09	495	201	294	3.86	198	101	97	1.5
226	108	118	2.38	395	153	242	4.16	117	42	75	1.2
137	64	73	2.33	220	92	128	3.73	61	26	35	1.0
77	38	39	2.14	128	61	67	3.57	35	14	21	1.0
31	11	20	1.62	62	39	23	3.24	26	9	17	1.4
18	9	9	1.50	38	22	16	3.17	21	15	6	1.8
22,833	12,556	10,277	4.15	20,213	9,675	10,538	3.67	17,803	9,558	8,245	3.2
683	338	345	5.71	381	190	191	3.18	527	274	253	4.4
1,143	576	567	5.18	826	431	395	3.74	952	490	462	4.3
479	243	236	4.49	384	183	201	3.60	430	235	195	4.0
470	235	235	4.46	414	214	200	3.93	399	212	187	3.8
852	470	382	4.60	689	370	319	3.72	680	345	335	3.7
721	386	335	4.32	651	322	329	3.90	599	303	296	3.6
325	167	158	4.25	299	149	150	3.91	255	148	107	3.3
292	153	139	3.98	272	130	142	3.71	258	141	117	3.5
294	160	134	3.94	280	139	141	3.76	268	126	142	3.6
339	197	142	4.80	270	148	122	3.82	276	158	118	3.9
461	296	165	5.83	279	161	118	3.53	346	203	143	4.4
578	368	210	7.02	294	174	120	3.57	409	245	164	5.0
578	364	214	7.22	299	159	140	3.73	397	262	135	5.0
557	351	206	7.06	271	153	118	3.43	376	215	161	4.8
113	57	56	2.01	207	81	126	3.68	105	55	50	1.9
15,369	8,730	6,639	3.92	14,344	6,673	7,671	3.66	11,546	6,319	5,227	2.9
14,783	8,417	6,366	3.92	13,792	6,404	7,388	3.66	11,020	6,052	4,968	2.9
489	230	259	2.21	843	367	476	3.82	260	106	154	1.2
24.6	24.8	24.3		29.3	27.4	30.9		23.9	23.9	24.0	
122.2				91.8				115.9			
56.3				49.6				63.0			
3.4				6.5				2.4			

Table 1.22**Alaska Population and Distribution by Selected Age Groups, 1950 - 1999**

Year	Age Groups									TOTAL
	0-4	5-13	14-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	
1950	15,579	17,056	5,835	23,597	26,447	18,517	10,656	6,214	4,742	128,643
1955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206,500
1960	34,193	43,216	11,487	32,129	39,672	31,981	18,957	9,146	5,386	226,167
1965	33,376	54,374	17,390	39,107	44,811	35,257	23,116	11,587	6,181	265,200
1970	32,075	64,743	23,041	45,517	49,299	38,021	26,939	13,860	6,887	300,382
1975	38,655	68,780	28,595	57,415	77,010	50,287	33,336	18,912	10,111	383,100
1980	38,949	62,363	29,433	59,773	90,808	54,022	34,243	20,713	11,547	401,851
1981	43,820	65,724	29,234	62,923	100,127	59,850	36,646	22,628	12,848	433,800
1982	48,842	68,938	29,068	66,547	108,395	65,943	38,273	23,851	13,543	463,400
1983	54,350	72,829	29,635	69,910	117,428	73,610	40,121	25,215	14,502	497,600
1984	57,755	75,379	30,613	70,175	123,612	80,041	41,807	26,879	15,739	522,000
1985	59,980	77,809	31,698	69,206	127,974	86,068	43,569	28,043	16,953	541,300
1986	59,592	79,076	32,016	67,004	128,401	89,913	45,082	28,454	18,062	547,600
1987	56,288	78,719	31,287	62,607	123,434	91,505	46,202	28,565	19,193	537,800
1988	52,219	79,205	30,130	59,132	119,669	93,652	47,857	28,739	20,397	531,000
1989	49,753	80,655	29,374	58,183	118,746	96,604	50,170	29,030	21,885	534,400
1990	55,859	87,602	30,356	56,189	113,233	104,039	53,985	29,422	22,439	553,124
1991	56,719	91,103	31,273	54,987	112,796	110,335	57,675	30,381	23,785	569,054
1992	57,959	94,765	33,216	54,354	112,298	114,379	63,051	31,476	25,224	586,772
1993	58,200	97,255	34,714	52,298	110,169	117,413	67,759	32,293	26,805	596,906
1994	56,874	98,784	36,496	49,612	106,429	119,029	72,199	33,174	28,025	600,622
1995	54,514	99,639	37,951	47,656	101,782	119,821	76,501	34,438	29,279	601,581
1996	52,568	99,966	38,795	48,377	97,426	120,566	81,217	36,047	30,250	605,212
1997	51,970	100,902	40,304	49,474	92,587	120,167	85,182	38,035	31,034	609,655
1998	51,876	101,208	41,116	51,242	88,444	120,318	89,613	40,977	32,288	617,082
1999	51,111	100,645	41,889	53,140	84,518	119,123	94,496	43,437	33,641	622,000
Year	Percent Distribution									TOTAL
	0-4	5-13	14-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	
1950	12.1	13.3	4.5	18.3	20.6	14.4	8.3	4.8	3.7	100.0
1955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960	15.1	19.1	5.1	14.2	17.5	14.1	8.4	4.0	2.4	100.0
1965	12.6	20.5	6.6	14.7	16.9	13.3	8.7	4.4	2.3	100.0
1970	10.7	21.6	7.7	15.2	16.4	12.7	9.0	4.6	2.3	100.0
1975	10.1	18.0	7.5	15.0	20.1	13.1	8.7	4.9	2.6	100.0
1980	9.7	15.5	7.3	14.9	22.6	13.4	8.5	5.2	2.9	100.0
1981	10.1	15.2	6.7	14.5	23.1	13.8	8.4	5.2	3.0	100.0
1982	10.5	14.9	6.3	14.4	23.4	14.2	8.3	5.1	2.9	100.0
1983	10.9	14.6	6.0	14.0	23.6	14.8	8.1	5.1	2.9	100.0
1984	11.1	14.4	5.9	13.4	23.7	15.3	8.0	5.1	3.0	100.0
1985	11.1	14.4	5.9	12.8	23.6	15.9	8.0	5.2	3.1	100.0
1986	10.9	14.4	5.8	12.2	23.4	16.4	8.2	5.2	3.3	100.0
1987	10.5	14.6	5.8	11.6	23.0	17.0	8.6	5.3	3.6	100.0
1988	9.8	14.9	5.7	11.1	22.5	17.6	9.0	5.4	3.8	100.0
1989	9.3	15.1	5.5	10.9	22.2	18.1	9.4	5.4	4.1	100.0
1990	10.1	15.8	5.5	10.2	20.5	18.8	9.8	5.3	4.1	100.0
1991	10.0	16.0	5.5	9.7	19.8	19.4	10.1	5.3	4.2	100.0
1992	9.9	16.2	5.7	9.3	19.1	19.5	10.7	5.4	4.3	100.0
1993	9.8	16.3	5.8	8.8	18.5	19.7	11.4	5.4	4.5	100.0
1994	9.5	16.4	6.1	8.3	17.7	19.8	12.0	5.5	4.7	100.0
1995	9.1	16.6	6.3	7.9	16.9	19.9	12.7	5.7	4.9	100.0
1996	8.7	16.5	6.4	8.0	16.1	19.9	13.4	6.0	5.0	100.0
1997	8.5	16.6	6.6	8.1	15.2	19.7	14.0	6.2	5.1	100.0
1998	8.4	16.4	6.7	8.3	14.3	19.5	14.5	6.6	5.2	100.0
1999	8.2	16.2	6.7	8.5	13.6	19.2	15.2	7.0	5.4	100.0

— Information not available.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

(continued from page 25)

continued to grow, reaching its highest level of 120,566 persons in 1996. Currently, about one in five Alaskans falls into this four-year age category.

The ages 45-54 include the leading edge of the post World War II baby boom. This age group segment of the population grew in Alaska from 8.5% in 1980 to 15.2% in 1999. As of July 1, 1999, there were an estimated 94,496 persons 45-54 years old. In general, middle-aged Alaskans have been more willing to stay in Alaska in recent years than in prior decades.

The ages 55-64 have traditionally been the ages at which many Alaskans begin to move south. This age group's share of Alaska's population has shown small, but steady increases since 1985 as their numbers have increased by 55%. This age group should grow rapidly in Alaska over the next 10 years as the baby boomers begin to enter their mid-fifties. There were 43,437 persons 55-64 in the state in 1999.

Persons 65 years old and older numbered 33,641 in 1999. Considering the size of the population currently 55-64, the number of senior Alaskans will continue to increase in coming years. Large numbers of persons over age 40 are also reaching the point in the life cycle where they are beginning to have older parents to care for. Such care, in some cases, is more easily provided in Alaska than by long distance in other states. In-migration of older persons to Alaska, however, remains a very tiny part of either growth or migration. Since 1980, the segment of population 65 years and older has increased 191%. The rate of growth between 1990-1999 by itself totaled 50%. The rate of Alaska's increase tops that of any other state. In spite of the rapid rate of increase, Alaska has by far the smallest proportion of persons 65 and over (5.4%) in the nation. The next smallest percentage is in Utah (8.8%). The average percentage of the population over 65 for the U.S. is 12.7%.

Median Age

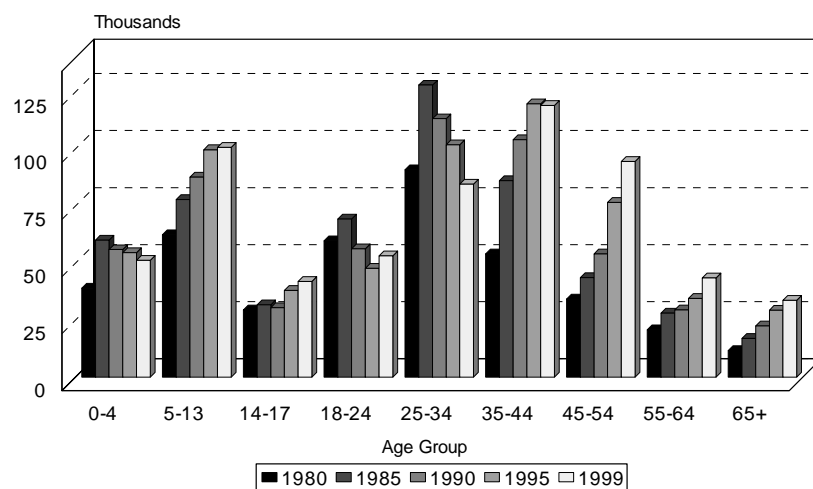
The population in Alaska is younger than the national average but, because of recent migration, this gap is narrowing. The 1999 median age in the United States was 35.6, while the median age for Alaska was 32.9 years. By race, the median ages of Alaskans are: White 35.4, Native American 23.3, African-American 27.0, and Asian and Pacific Islanders 31.4. The median age of Hispanics is 27.8. The Native American population is much younger because of its high fertility rate. The African-American population is young because it is largely military. The 1999 median ages by race for the United States as a whole were: White 36.6, Native American 27.6, African-American 30.1, and Asian and Pacific Islanders 31.7.

Nationwide, the median age of Hispanics was 26.5. Alaska had the second youngest population in the U.S., after Utah, where the median age was about 26.7 in 1998.

Voting Age Population

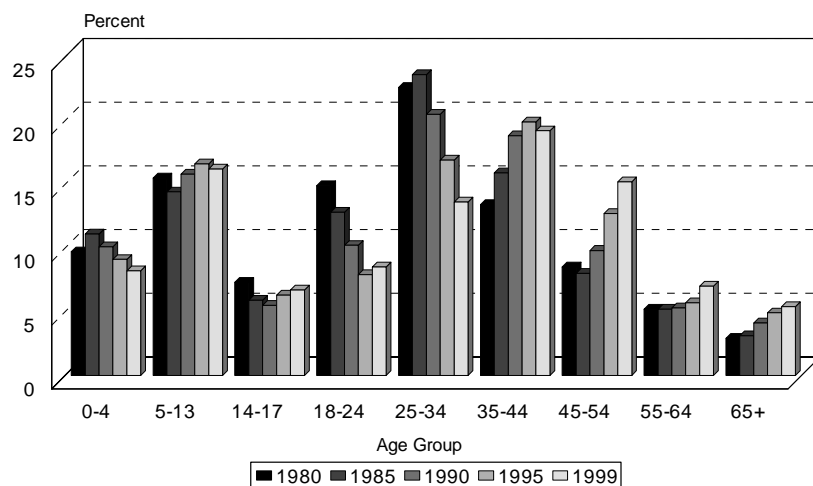
The July 1, 1999 estimate of voting age population, those over 18 years old in Alaska, was 428,355. Of that population, Whites made up 326,860 (76.3%),

Figure 1.8
Alaska Population by Age Group, Selected Years 1980 to 1999



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Figure 1.9
Alaska Population by Age Group, Percent Distribution, Selected Years 1980 to 1999



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Alaska Natives 61,537 (14.4%), Asian and Pacific Islanders 21,103 (4.9%) and African-Americans 18,857 (4.4%). There were an estimated 18,894 (4.4%) voting-aged persons of Hispanic origin. Hispanics may be of any race.

According to the Division of Elections, as of July 1, 1999 there were 468,153 registered voters in the state. Thus, a number of registered voters equivalent to over 109% of the eligible voting age population are currently on the voter registration rolls. Alaska has only recently been able to purge voter registration rolls, and a 12% gross migration each year means that the number of persons on the registers are not a valid measure of the proportion of eligible voters who are registered. To the degree that the number of persons who cast ballots in the November 3, 1998 general election represented the persons eligible to vote, approximately 50.3 percent of those eligible to vote actually voted. More detailed data on age of population by election district are shown in Table 3.3.

Dependency

Dependency ratios show how large a burden of support is placed on the working age population by the young and the old. In 1999, every 100 Alaskans of working age supported 49.1 children under 18 years of age and 8.5 persons over 65. In this same year, every 100 persons of working age in the United States as a whole supported 41.8 children and 20.6 persons over 65. Thus, working Alaskans have less of

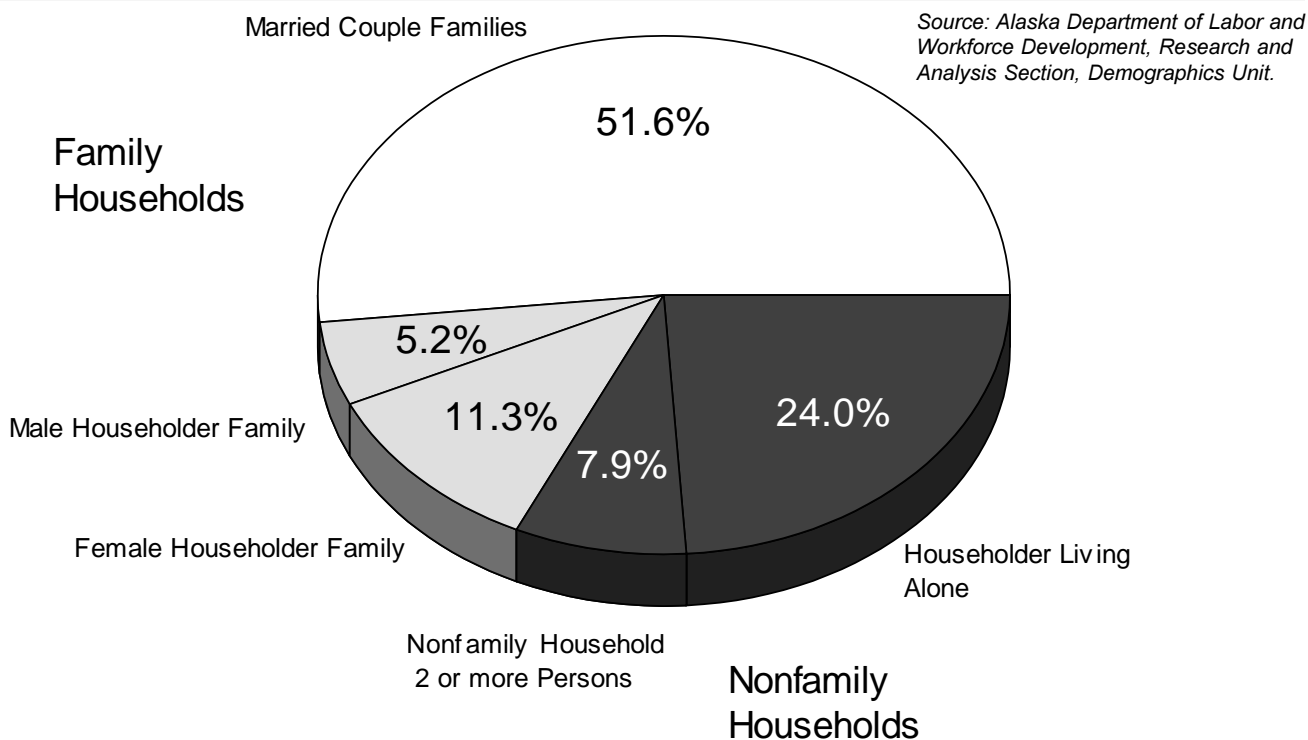
a dependency burden than the average American. While we have a higher burden placed by children, we have a much lower burden placed by elders. It is important to note that the dependency burden for White Alaskans is far less than that for Native Americans. Every 100 Alaska Native persons of working age must support 87.2 additional persons compared to 52.1 for Whites. This added burden is exacerbated by the higher unemployment, lower labor force participation and lower incomes of many Alaska Natives.

Male/Female Composition

In July of 1999, an estimated 298,313 persons, or 48.0% of Alaska's population, were female, compared to 51.1% nationwide. Considered another way, there were 108.5 males for every 100 females in Alaska in 1999. By race, there were 110.7 White, 100.2 Native American, 127.9 African-American, and 91.9 Asian and Pacific Islander, males for every 100 females in each racial group. The higher ratio for African-Americans tends to be a reflection of the large number of young African-American males in the military. Other states with high male/female ratios are Nevada 104, Wyoming 101, Hawaii 101, Idaho 100 and California 100 males for every 100 females.

While Alaska continues to have the lowest overall percentage of women of any state, the difference has often been greatly exaggerated in the popular press. A few Alaska communities tend to be more heavily

Figure 1.10
Alaska Households by Type, 1999



male because employment is transient or concentrated in occupations that traditionally have employed mostly males. Military installations and logging, fishing, or mining operations are the main sources of distortion of these ratios. Most communities, however, have male/female ratios more in line with the rest of the nation.

Within the state, the highest ratio of males to females is in the age group 50-54 at 118.9 males per 100 females. Ages 30-34 are close behind with a ratio of 117.8 males per 100 females. The next highest male/female ratios by age in 1999 occurred among the groups aged 60-64, 45-49, 25-29, 35-39, where the ratios were 115.6, 113.5, 111.5 and 110.5 respectively. These ages continue to reflect the male/female pattern of migration at an earlier period in Alaska history. The relatively young age of Alaska's population also adds slightly to the overall male proportion. States with significant older populations, like Pennsylvania (median age 37.6), have more women because of the greater life expectancy among women. The male/female ratio in Pennsylvania is about 93 men for every 100 women.

Alaska Households and Living Arrangements

The census counts all persons as living either in households or group quarters. A household occupies a housing unit. The census currently defines a housing unit as a house, an apartment, a group of rooms or a single room intended as separate living

quarters. Boats, tents, vans, and caves are included if they are occupied as a usual place of residence. Mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Seasonal residences, forest service cabins, or vacant cabins that are habitable are included in the inventory.

The 1990 census counted some 232,608 housing units in Alaska, with 188,915 occupied and 43,693 vacant. Some 16,991, or 39%, of the vacant housing units were for seasonal, recreational or occasional use. In 1980, the census counted 162,825 housing units, with 131,463 occupied and 31,362 vacant. There was an increase of 69,783 total housing units during the decade, or a growth of 42.9%. The number of occupied housing units or households in Alaska increased by 57,452, or 43.7%, during the decade.

The vacancy rate for 1990 declined to 18.8% compared to 19.3% in 1980. Since the population of the state grew by 36.9% during the decade, housing and household growth outstripped the growth of population. Following the national trend, the number of persons per household in Alaska declined by 0.13 person, from 2.93 in 1980 to 2.80 in 1990. During the same period, in the nation as a whole, persons per household declined by 0.12 person, from 2.75 in 1980 to 2.63 in 1990.

Figure 1.11
Household Living Arrangements of Children, Alaska, 1999

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

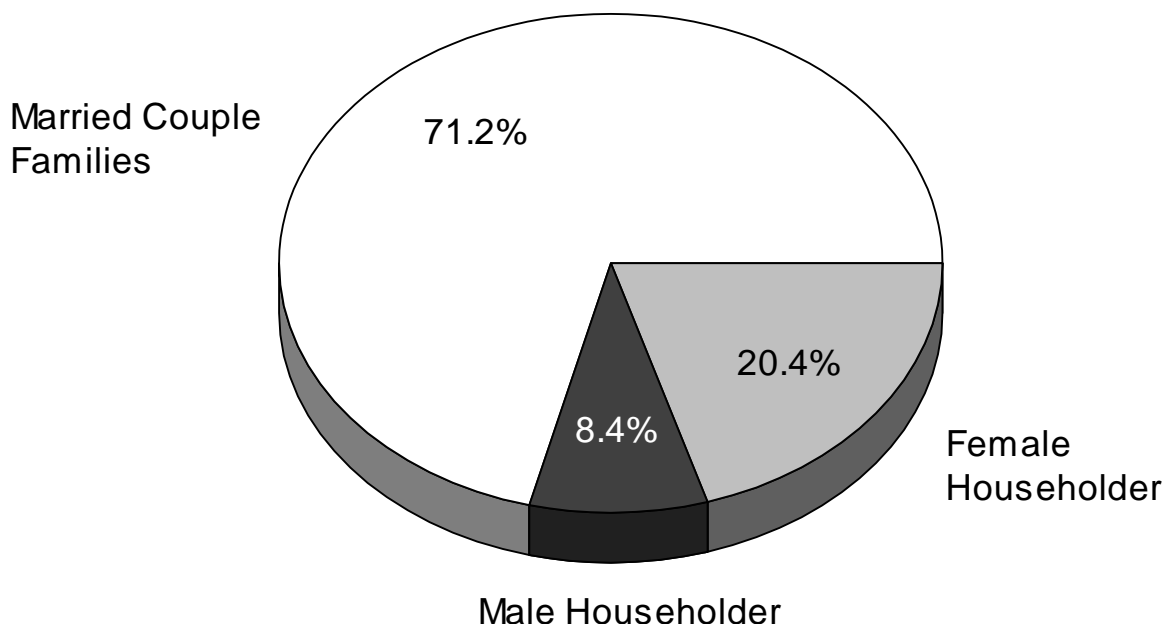


Table 1.23
Alaska Households by Type, 1999, 1990, 1980

	Total House- holds 1999	% of all House- holds	Total House- holds 1990	% of all House- holds	Total House- holds 1980	% of all House- holds
Total Households	225,634	100.0	188,915	100.0	131,463	100.0
15-24	16,440	7.3	13,696	7.2	15531	11.8
25-34	40,426	17.9	53,584	28.4	45536	34.6
35-44	67,865	30.1	57,783	30.6	30574	23.3
45-54	55,790	24.7	31,760	16.8	20054	15.3
55-64	23,165	10.3	17,935	9.5	12559	9.6
65-74	14,315	6.3	10,084	5.3	5448	4.1
75+	7,633	3.4	4,073	2.2	1761	1.3
Family Households	153,695	68.1	132,837	70.3	95,564	72.7
15-24	9,339	4.1	7890	4.2	--	--
25-34	21,905	9.7	37293	19.7	--	--
35-44	48,024	21.3	43275	22.9	--	--
45-54	41,645	18.5	23682	12.5	--	--
55-64	16,256	7.2	12645	6.7	--	--
65-74	11,380	5.0	6038	3.2	--	--
75+	5,179	2.3	2014	1.1	--	--
Married Couple Families	116,338	51.6	106,079	56.2	80,344	61.1
With Children *	70,407	31.2	64,720	34.3	50,577	38.5
Other Families	37,358	16.6	26,758	14.2	15,220	11.6
Male Householder	11,754	5.2	8,529	4.5	4,948	3.8
With Children *	8,348	3.7	5,749	3.0	2,810	2.1
Female Householder	25,603	11.3	18,229	9.6	10,272	7.8
With Children *	20,211	9.0	14,625	7.7	7,973	6.1
Nonfamily Households	71,939	31.9	56,078	29.7	35,899	27.3
15-24	7,101	3.1	5,806	3.1	--	--
25-34	18,521	8.2	16,291	8.6	--	--
35-44	19,841	8.8	14,508	7.7	--	--
45-54	14,145	6.3	8,078	4.3	--	--
55-64	6,909	3.1	5,290	2.8	--	--
65-74	2,935	1.3	4,046	2.1	--	--
75+	2,454	1.1	2,059	1.1	--	--
Householder Living Alone	54,145	24.0	41,826	22.1	26,467	20.1
Two or more persons	17,793	7.9	14,252	7.5	9,432	7.2

*1990: With related children; 1980: With own children under 18.

-- = Information not available.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Census of Population and Housing, 1990, 1980; and Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

All persons not living in households live in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons (such as those in prisons, nursing homes, psychiatric hospitals and residential treatment facilities) and (2) other persons in group quarters (such as those in group homes, college dorms, military barracks, fish processing and logging camp bunkhouses and emergency shelters). Some 20,701 persons lived in group-quarters housing in Alaska in 1990. Due largely to cutbacks of military personnel and the move away from barracks-type housing in the military, the number of persons occupying this type of housing in 1999 decreased to 17,180. A more detailed discussion of living quarters appears in Chapter 2.

Households are broken down into family households and non-family households. A household containing a householder and one or more persons related by birth or marriage makes up a family household. By census definition, not all households contain families. A household composed of two or more unrelated individuals or one person living alone is considered a non-family household. The number of persons in households is shown in Table 1.23 and Figures 1.10 and 1.11.

Some 529,342 persons lived in 188,915 households in Alaska in 1990. Of that population, 454,726 persons, or 82.7%, lived in 132,837 family households. The remaining 74,616 persons, or 13.6%, lived in 56,078 non-family households. Overall, 70.3% of all households were family households and 29.7% were non-family households. In 1999, an estimated 225,634 households existed in Alaska. Of these, 153,695, or 68.1%, were family households and 71,939, or 31.9%, were non-family households. Households in the United States in 1998 (latest information available) were 69.1% family and 30.9% non-family. The proportion of persons in family households continues to decline nationwide.

Family household types are husband-wife, male-headed and female-headed households. A married couple household is a family in which the householder and spouse are counted as members of the same household. Male- and female-headed households consist of a single adult head and at least one younger or older related dependent. Of Alaska's 132,837 family households in 1990, 106,079 were husband-wife, 8,529 were male-headed, and 18,229 were female-headed. These comprised 56.2%, 4.5% and 9.6% of all households respectively. In 1999, it was estimated that there were 117,272 married couple households, 11,290 male-headed households

and 24,502 female-headed households in Alaska. These made up 52.8%, 5.3% and 10.6% of all households in the state.

Alaska's households are about as likely to contain married couple families and slightly more likely to contain a male-headed household with no spouse present than households of the nation as a whole. Nationwide, 53.0% of all households are married couple; 3.8% are male-headed; and 12.3% female-headed.

In 1990, Alaska had 85,094 households with related children. Of these related-children households, 64,720, or 76.1%, were in married-couple families. A single-female householder was present in 14,625, or 17.2%, of the households with related children, and a single-male householder was present in 5,749, or 6.8%, of the households with related children.

There were an estimated 98,966 households within Alaska in 1999 with related children. Of these, an estimated 70,407, or 71.1%, were married couple families; 20,211, or 20.4%, female-headed families; and 8,348, or 8.4%, male-headed families. Only 43.9% of all households contained related children under the age of 18. Of all households containing children living with one parent in 1999, an estimated 29.2% were male-headed households and 70.8% were female-headed households.

Traditional households containing a husband, wife and related children made up only 31.2% of all households in Alaska. This is noticeably higher than the national average of 24.9% in 1999. In part, this reflects Alaska's younger population and higher fertility. Between 1980 and 1999, the proportion of households with children living with married couple families declined, while the proportion of female- and male-headed households with children increased.

Persons living alone or unrelated persons living together account for the non-family households. Of the 56,078 non-family households in 1990, 41,826 contained persons living alone, and 14,252 contained unrelated persons living together. In 1999, of an estimated 71,939 non-family households in Alaska, 54,145 (30.0% of all households) contained persons living alone, and an additional 17,793 (7.9% of all households) contained two or more unrelated individuals. Since 1990, these rates in the state have gradually increased. Nationwide, the proportion of households containing a single person living alone was 21.7%, and the proportion of households containing two or more unrelated individuals was 9.5% in 1999.